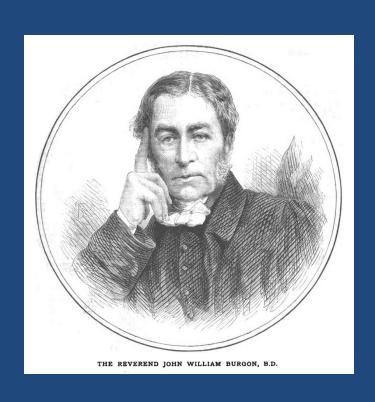
### Sir Thomas Gresham, London and Europe





lan W. Archer

### J.W. Burgon, author of *The Life and Times of Thomas Gresham*, 2 vols 1839 and his subject



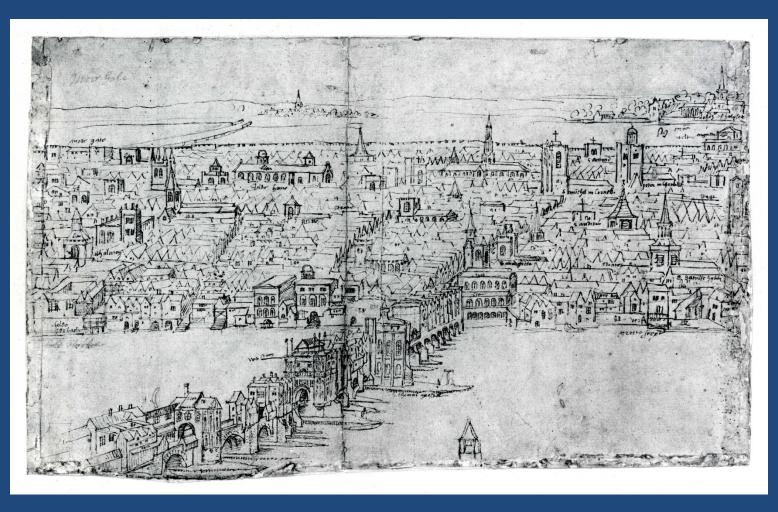


#### Braun and Hogenberg maps of London and Antwerp, c. 1572





## Panorama of London, c. 1544 by Wyngaerde



#### View of Antwerp harbour, early C16



# Master and apprentice. John Gresham, portrait at Dunham Massey; Sir Thomas Gresham by Anthonis Mor





### The Antwerp merchant class; portraits by Jan Gossaert (1530) and Quentin Massys (1514)





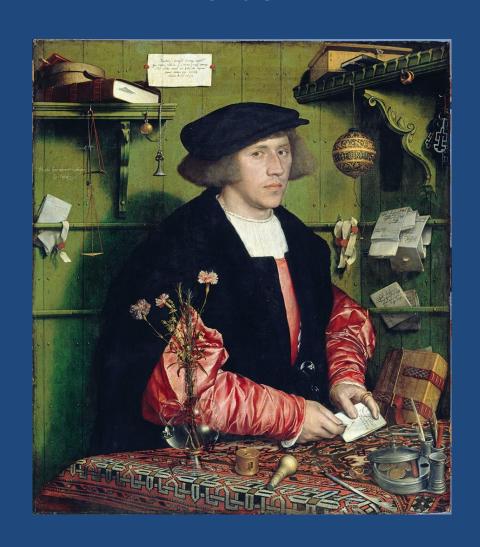
### Hans Holbein, *The Triumph of Riches*, design for mural at London Steelyard



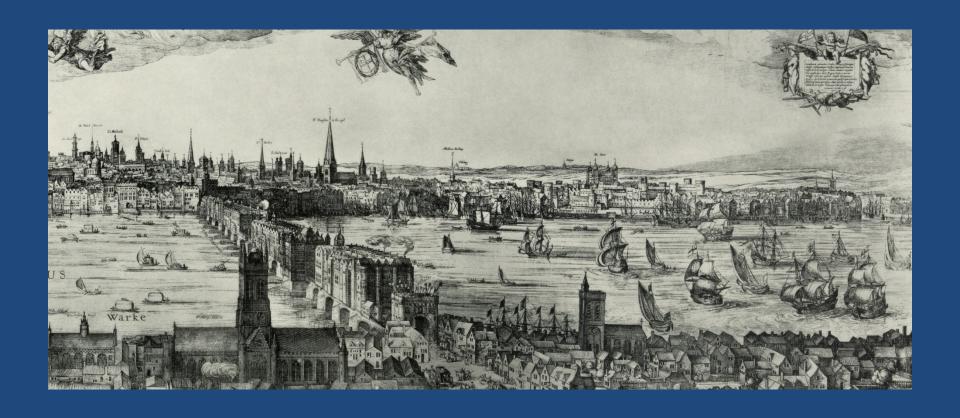
#### Armaments; the Sidney funeral roll



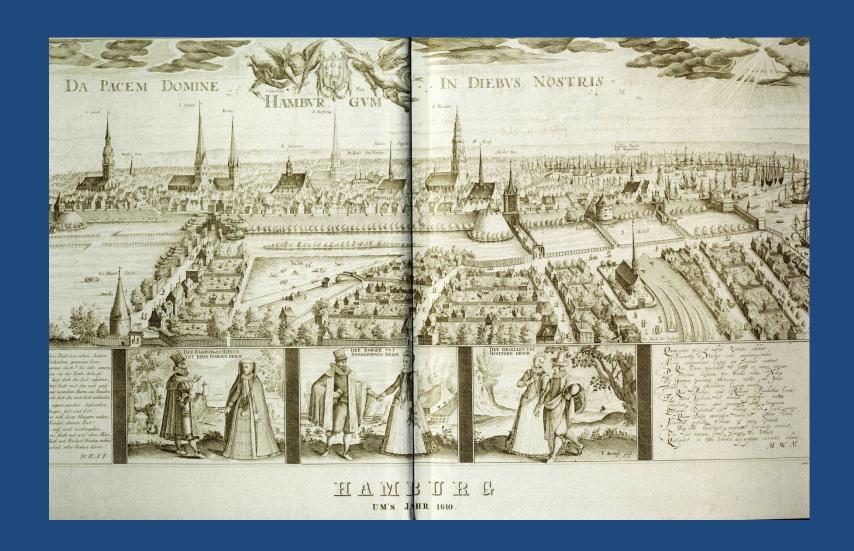
#### Georg Gisze, Steelyard merchant by Hans Holbein



#### Panorama of London by Claes Visscher, 1616



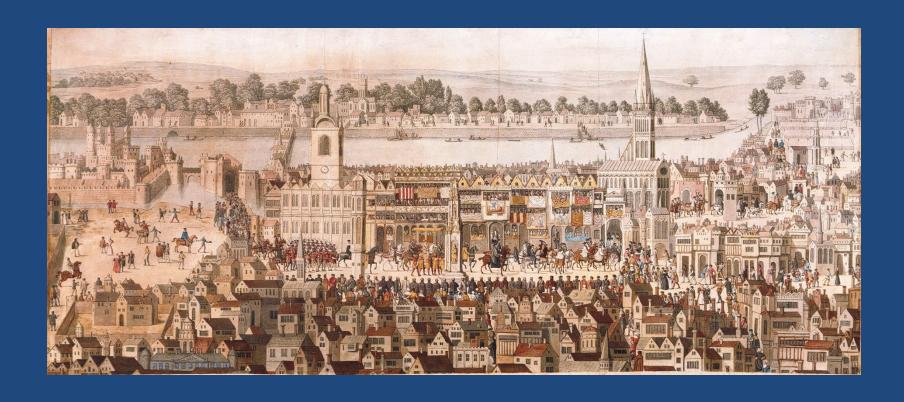
#### View of Hamburg, 1610



#### New mart towns: Port of Middelburg, early C17



### 'A very beautiful and excellent city': coronation procession of Edward VI through Cheapside



### Exterior of the Royal Exchange, by Frans Hogenburg, c. 1569



### Interior of theRoyal Exchange, engraving by Wenceslas Hollar, 1644



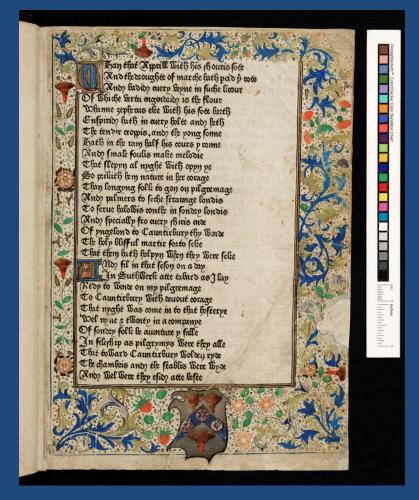
Architectural forms and the debt to the Low Countries: Gresham's house at Intwood and Clough's house at Bachegraig near Denbigh





# Merchant culture: William Garrard, Muscovy merchant; The Caxton Chaucer with Haberdasher coat of arms



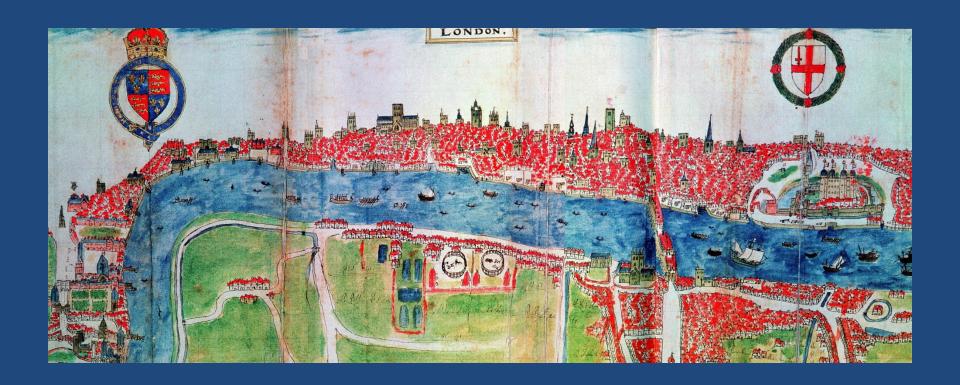


### Anthonis Mor, portraits of Sir Thomas Gresham and his wife Anne (nee Ferneley)



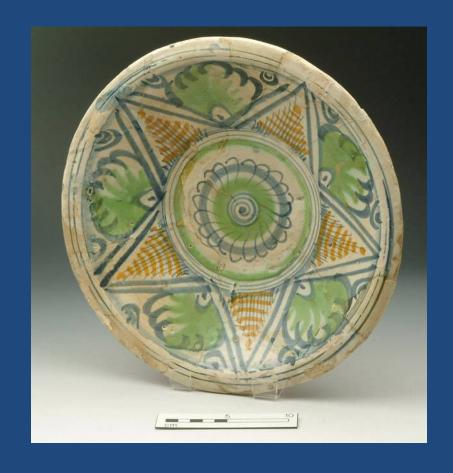


#### William Smith, view of London, c. 1588



### Import substitution: London glass and tin glazed ware



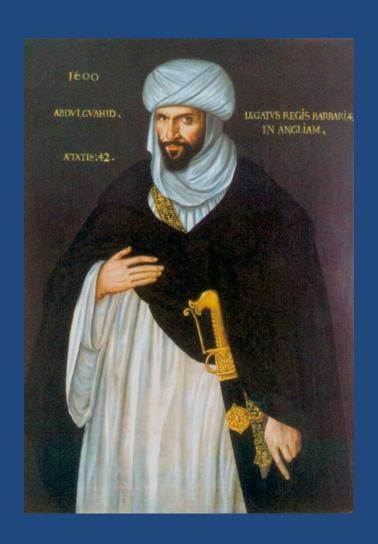


### Projecting power. Elizabeth I: monarchy, nation, and empire





### Wider perspectives: Muhammad al-Annuri, Moroccan ambassador at the court of Elizabeth I



## The longer term: shipbuilding on the Thames: the East India Company yard at Deptford, c. 1660 by an anonymous artist

