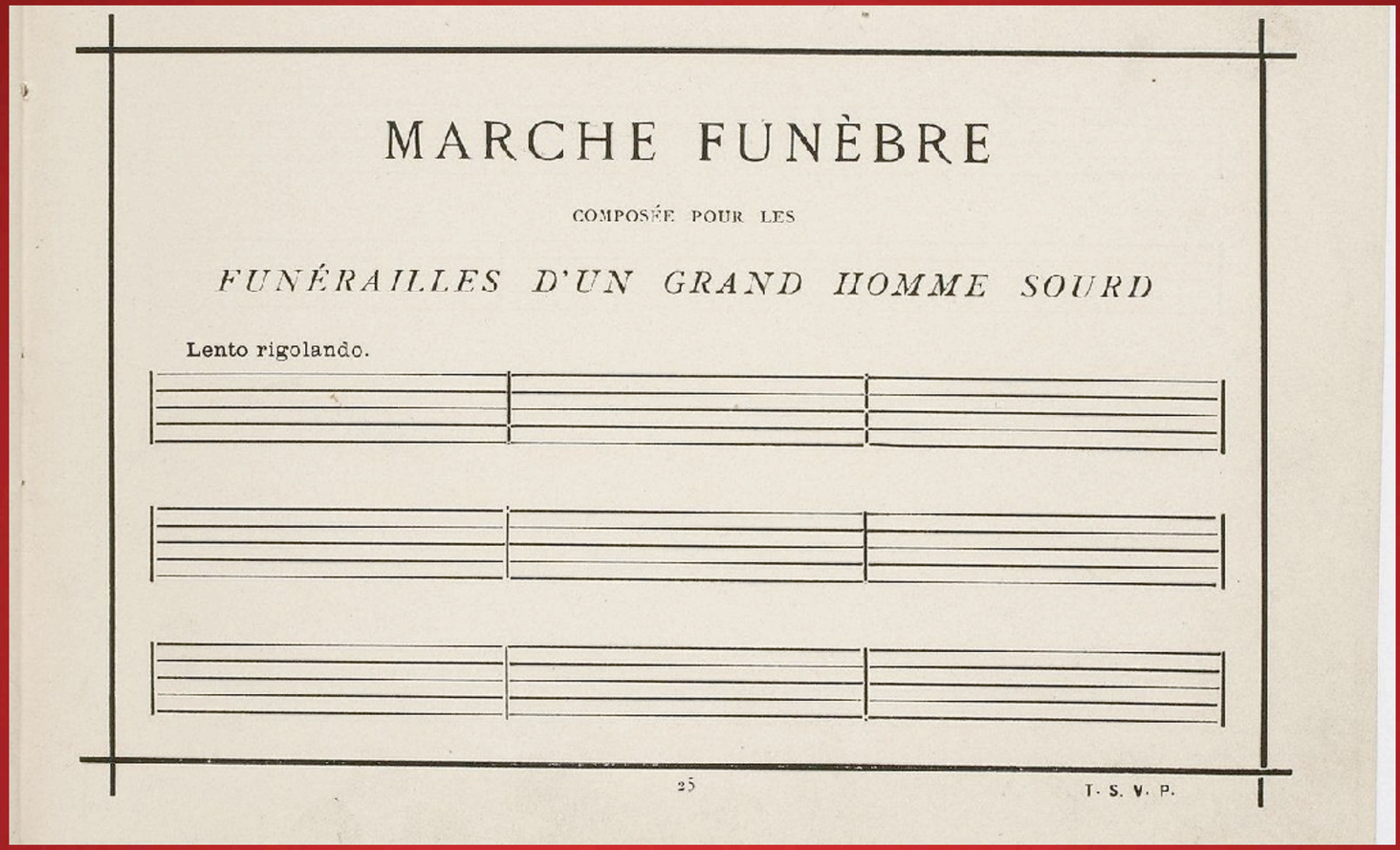
MUSIC MADE OF LISTENING

Stella *Le Silence*



MARCHE FUNÈBRE

COMPOSÉE POUR LES

FUNÉRAILLES D'UN GRAND HOMME SOURD

Lento rigolando.

25

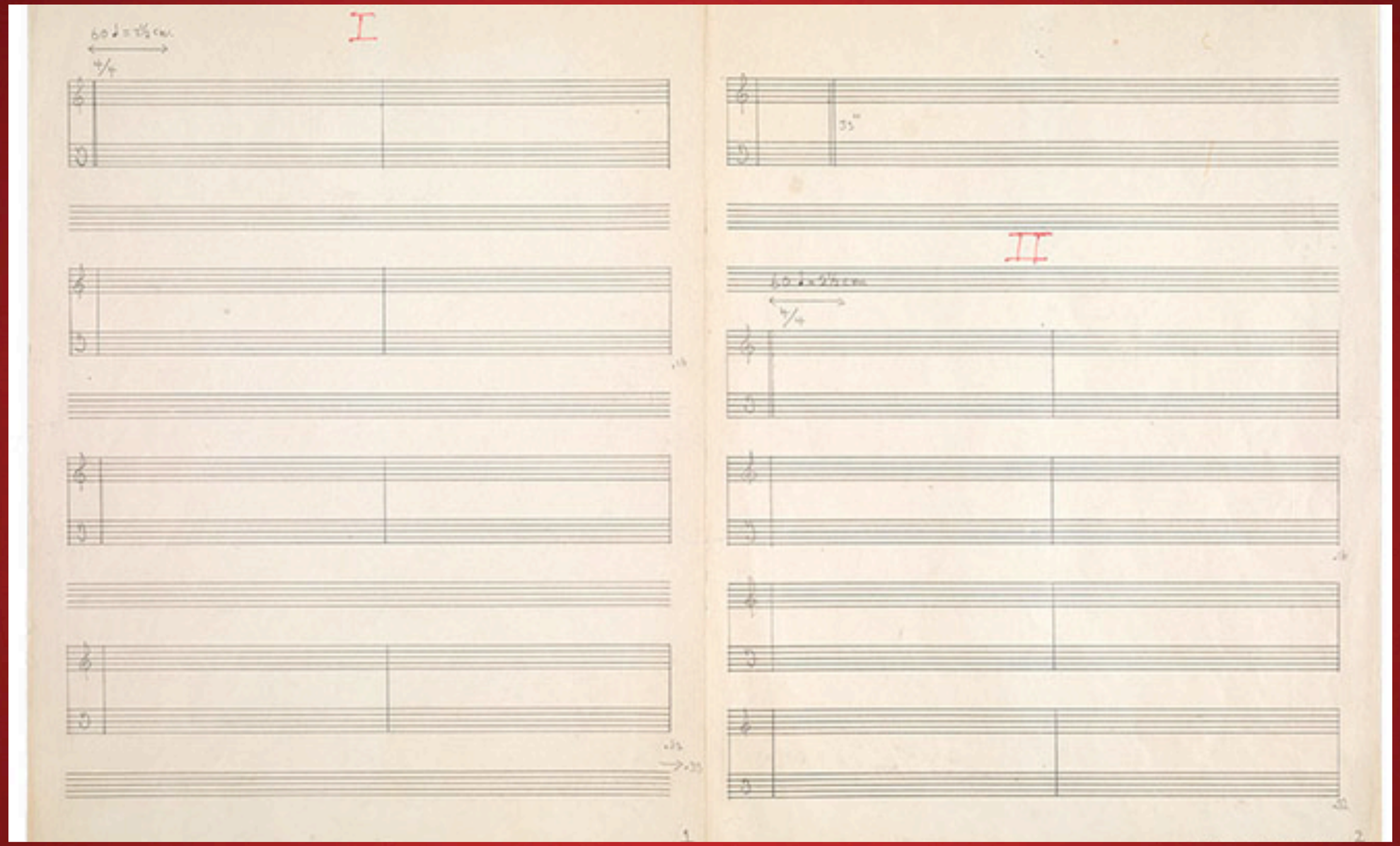
T. S. V. P.

1897: Alphonse Allais: *Funeral March for the Obsequies of a Great Deaf Man*

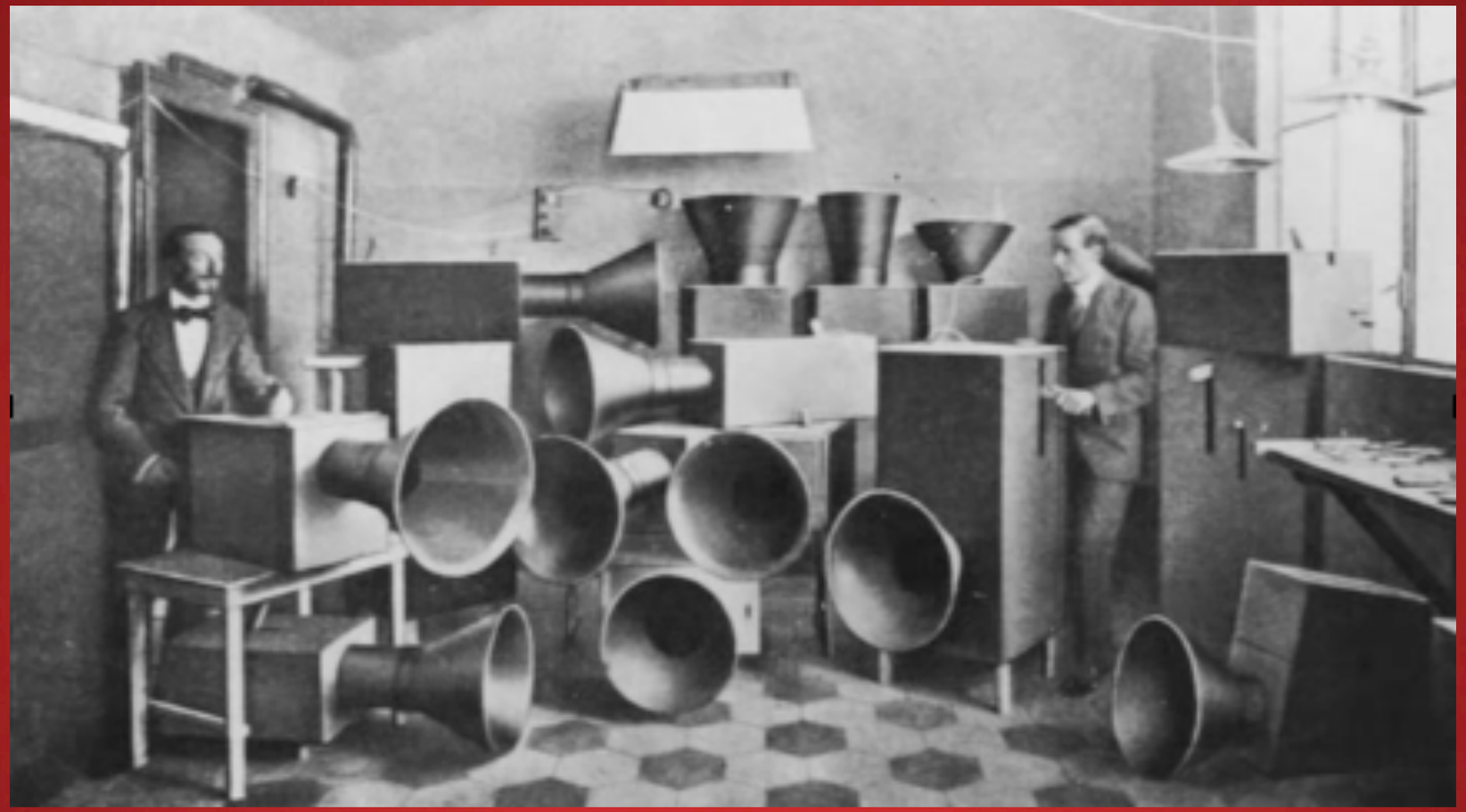
WILLIE! WHY AREN'T YOU PRACTICING? I HAVEN'T HEARD A NOTE FOR HALF AN HOUR!
BUT MA, I'M COMPOSING A PIECE! NOW I'M GOING TO PRACTICE IT
-HALF HOUR LATER-
WILLIE! WHY AREN'T YOU PRACTICING THAT PIECE YOU WROTE?
I AM, MA!

?
YOU CAN SEE FOR YOURSELF!
SONG OF THE SPHINX
By Willis Winkle
AND HERE IS THE MUSIC~

Maverick Concert Hall, New York State

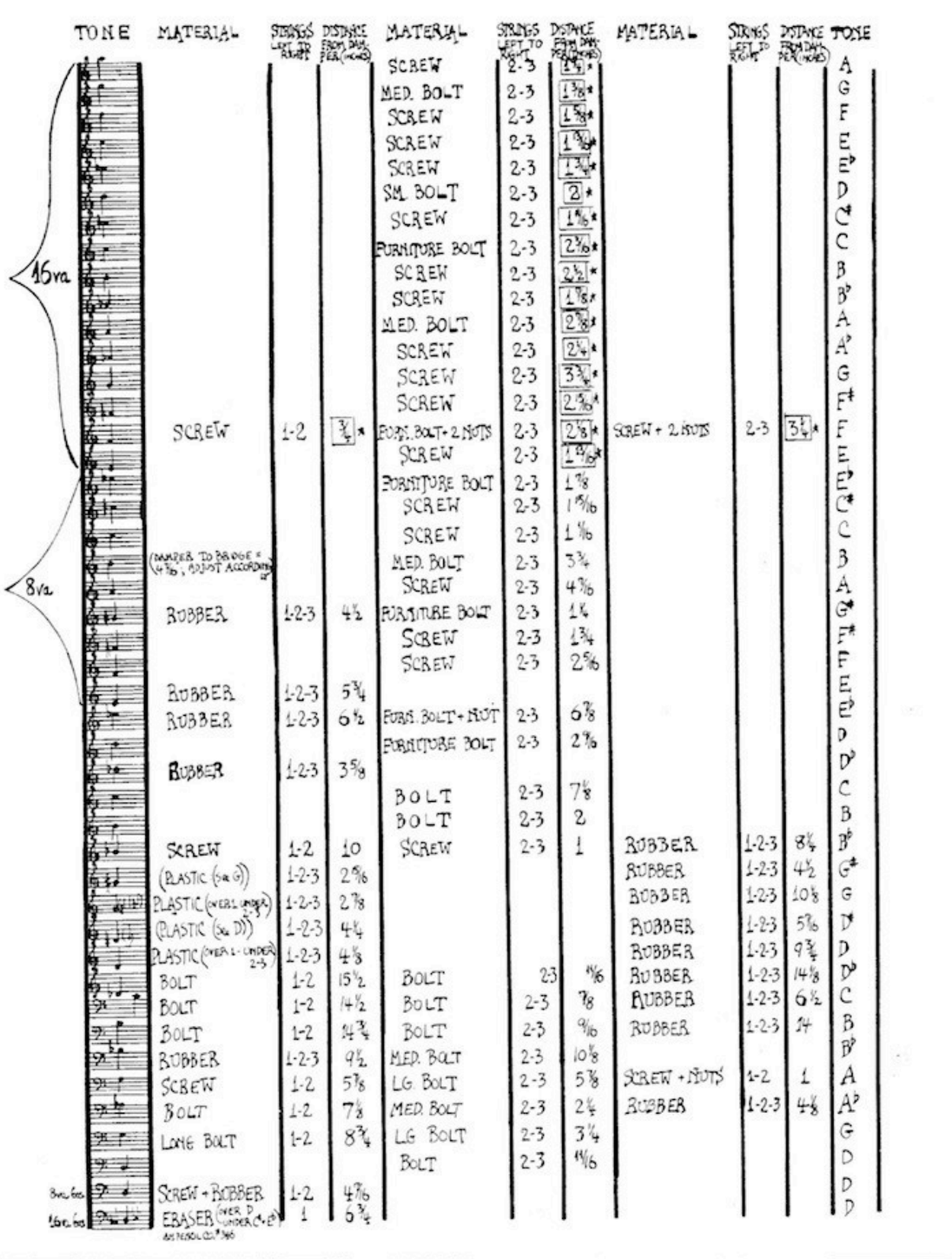


Cage, *4'33"*, David Tudor reconstruction 1989

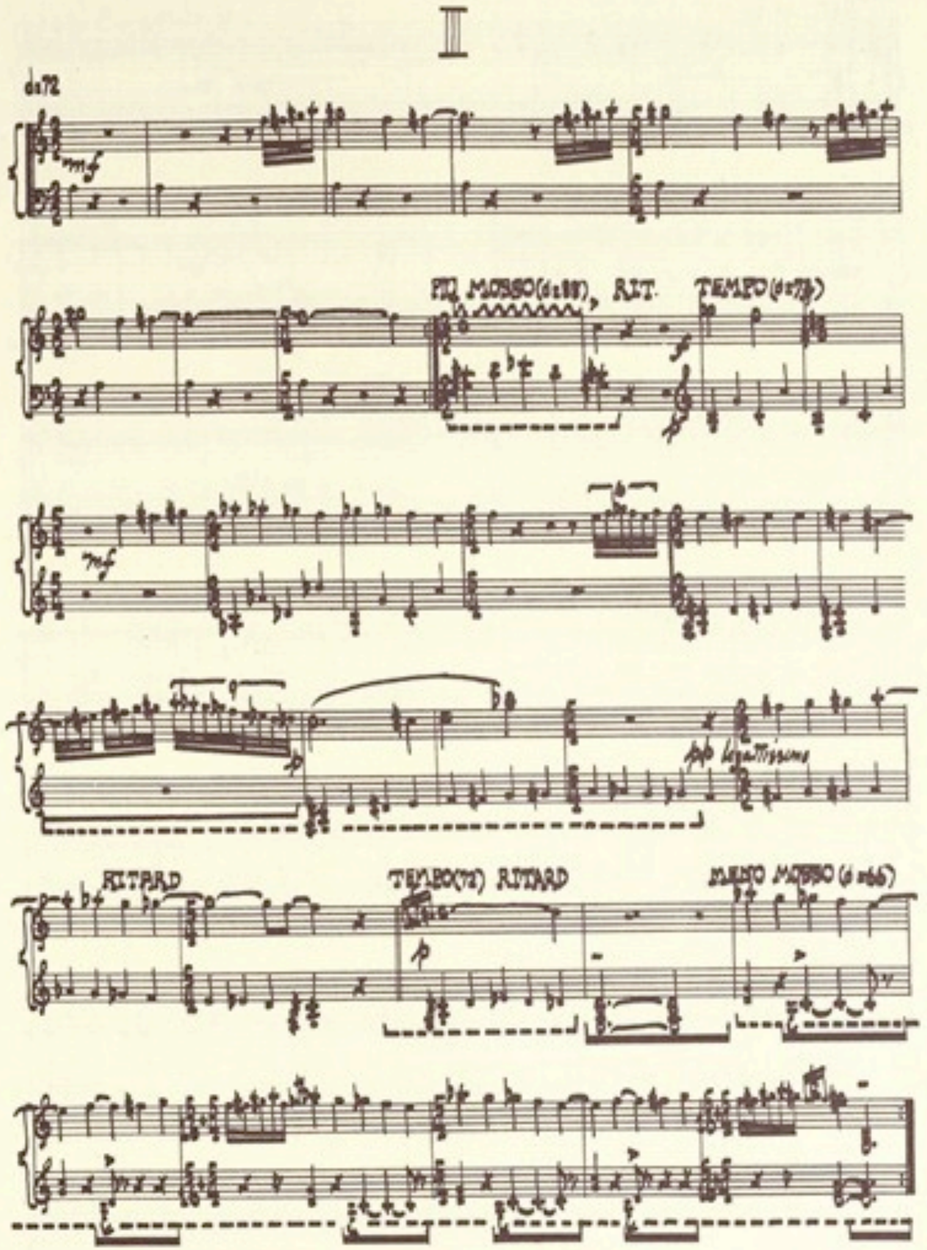


Luigi Russolo: *Awakening of a City* 1913 - Intonarumori

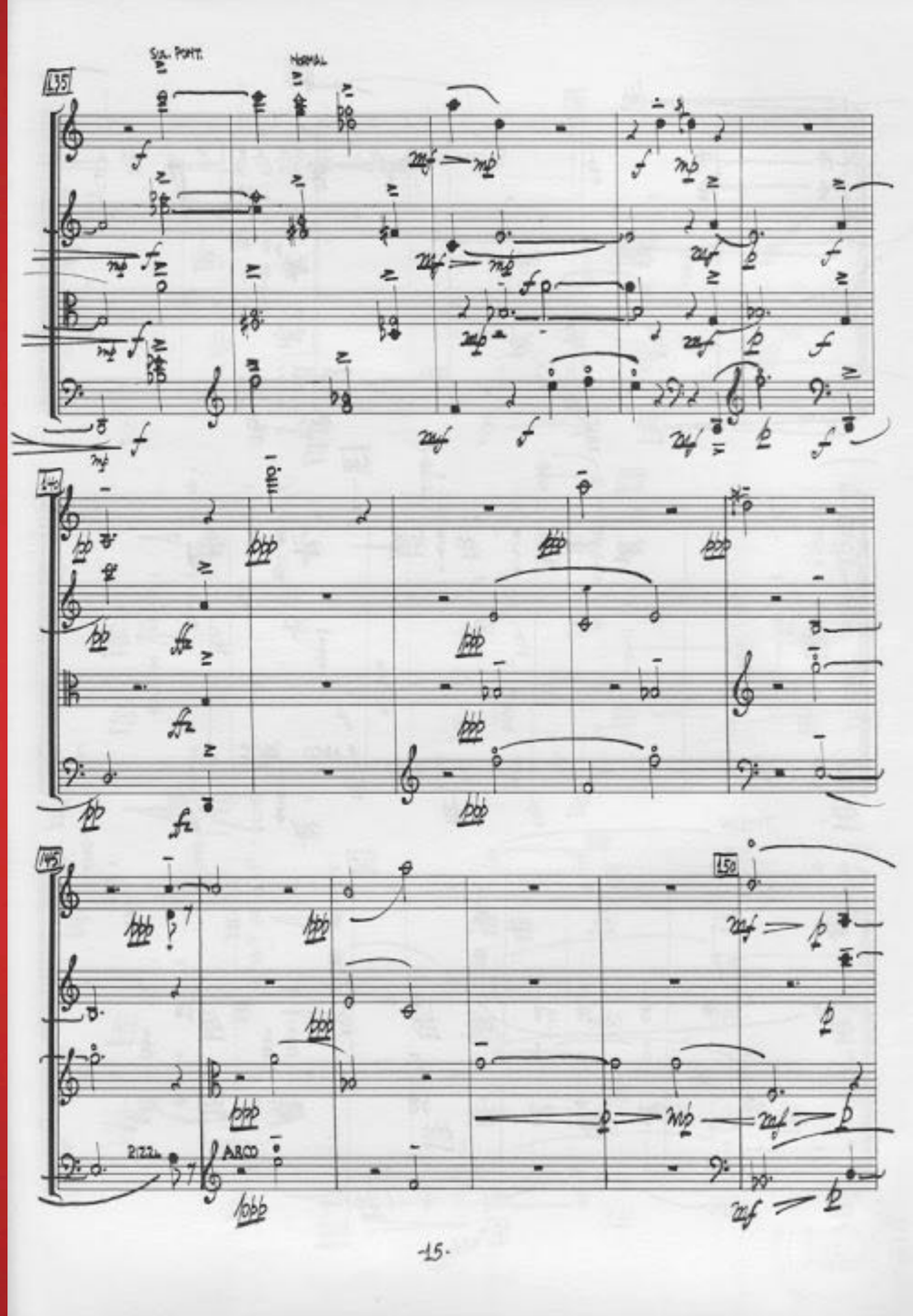
Marcel Duchamp *Fountain* (1917)


TONE
MATERIAL
STRINGS LEFT TO RIGHT
DISTANCE FROM DAMPER (INCHES)
MATERIAL
STRINGS LEFT TO RIGHT
DISTANCE FROM DAMPER (INCHES)
MATERIAL
STRINGS LEFT TO RIGHT
DISTANCE FROM DAMPER (INCHES)
TONE
15va
8va
SCREW 1-2 3/4*
(MARKER TO BRIDGE 4 3/16", ADJUST ACCORDINGLY)
RUBBER 1-2-3 4 1/2
RUBBER 1-2-3 5 3/4
RUBBER 1-2-3 6 1/2
RUBBER 1-2-3 3 5/8
SCREW 1-2 10
(PLASTIC (bar G)) 1-2-3 2 5/16
PLASTIC (over bar F) 1-2-3 2 7/8
(PLASTIC (bar D)) 1-2-3 4 1/4
PLASTIC (over 1- under 2-3) 1-2-3 4 1/8
BOLT 1-2 15 1/2
BOLT 1-2 14 1/2
BOLT 1-2 14 3/4
RUBBER 1-2-3 9 1/2
SCREW 1-2 5 7/8
BOLT 1-2 7 1/8
LONG BOLT 1-2 8 3/4
8va bs
15va bs
SCREW + RUBBER 1-2 4 7/16
ERASER (over P, under C-E) 1 6 3/4
SCREW
MED. BOLT
SCREW
SCREW
SCREW
SM. BOLT
SCREW
FURNITURE BOLT
SCREW
SCREW
SCREW
MED. BOLT
SCREW
SCREW
SCREW
FURN. BOLT + 2 NUTS
SCREW
FURNITURE BOLT
SCREW
SCREW
MED. BOLT
SCREW
FURNITURE BOLT
SCREW
SCREW
FURN. BOLT + NUT
FURNITURE BOLT
BOLT
BOLT
SCREW
BOLT
BOLT
BOLT
MED. BOLT
LG. BOLT
MED. BOLT
LG. BOLT
BOLT
2-3 1 3/4*
2-3 1 3/8*
2-3 1 3/8*
2-3 1 3/8*
2-3 1 3/4*
2-3 2*
2-3 1 5/16*
2-3 2 3/16*
2-3 2 1/2*
2-3 1 7/8*
2-3 2 3/8*
2-3 2 1/4*
2-3 3 3/4*
2-3 2 3/16*
2-3 2 1/8*
2-3 1 13/16*
2-3 1 7/8
2-3 1 5/16
2-3 1 1/16
2-3 3 1/4
2-3 4 5/16
2-3 1 1/4
2-3 1 3/4
2-3 2 5/16
2-3 6 7/8
2-3 2 5/16
2-3 7 1/8
2-3 2
2-3 1
2-3 1/16
2-3 7/8
2-3 9/16
2-3 10 1/8
SCREW + 2 NUTS 2-3 3 1/4*
RUBBER 1-2-3 8 1/4
RUBBER 1-2-3 4 1/2
RUBBER 1-2-3 10 1/8
RUBBER 1-2-3 5 1/16
RUBBER 1-2-3 9 3/4
RUBBER 1-2-3 14 1/8
RUBBER 1-2-3 6 1/2
RUBBER 1-2-3 14
SCREW + NUTS 1-2 1
RUBBER 1-2-3 4 1/8
TONE
A G F E♭ E D♭ C B♭ B A♭ A G♯ F F E♭ E C B A♭ G♯ F E♭ E D♭ C B B♭ G♯ G D♭ D C B♭ A A♭ G D D

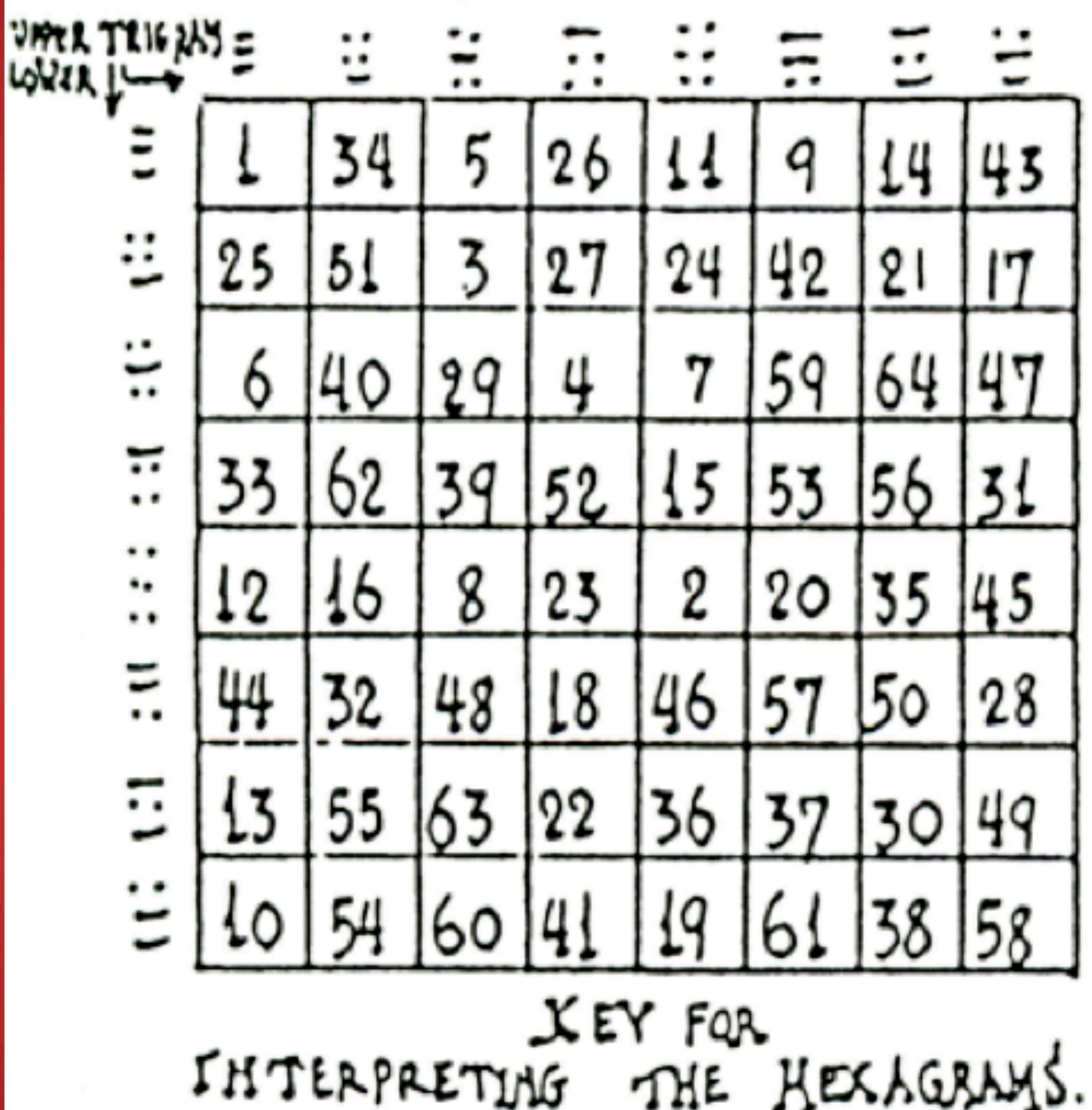
Cage, *Sonatas and Interludes for Prepared Piano* (1948)
John Tilbury: III



Cage, *String Quartet in Four Parts* (1950)
LaSalle Quartet

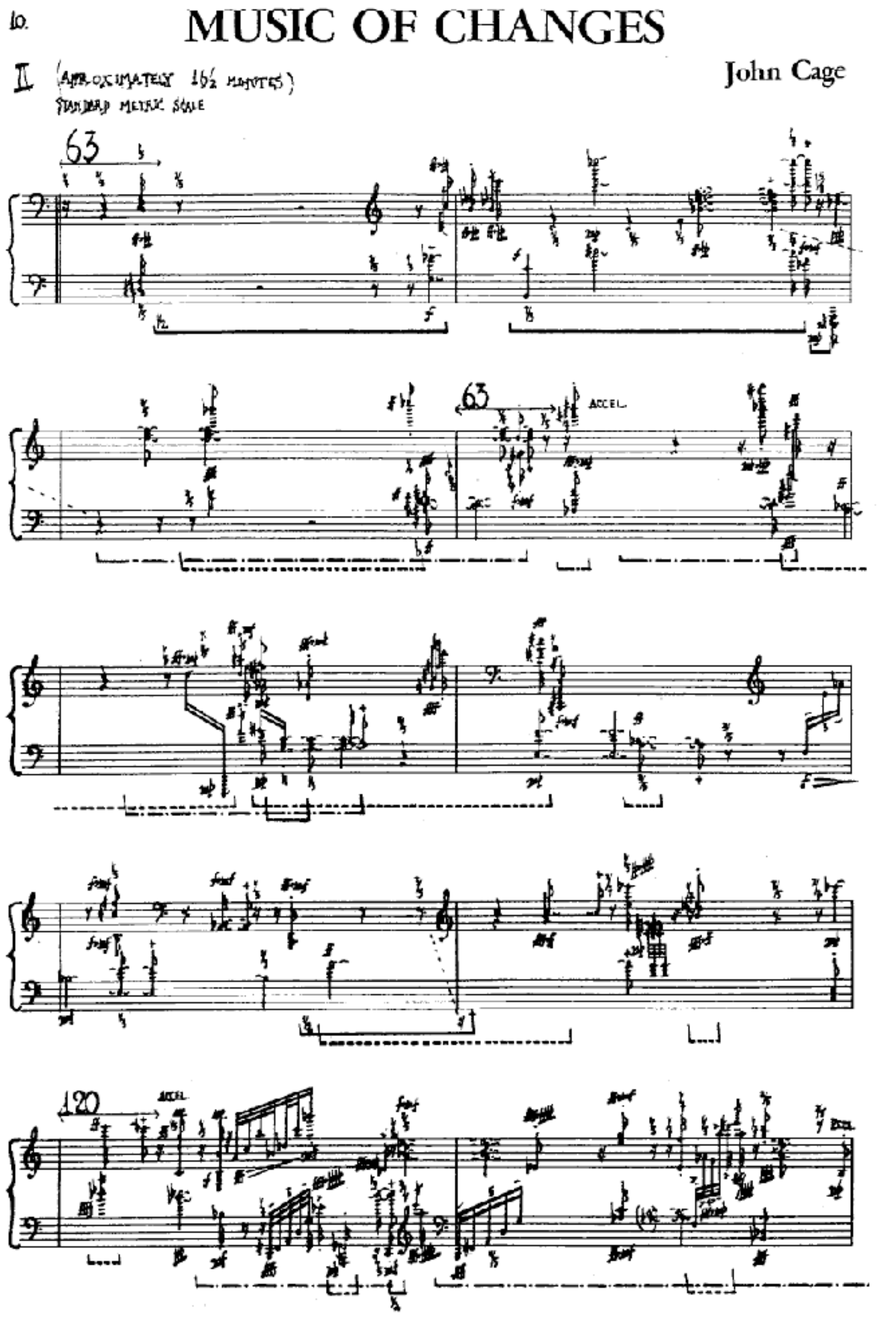


John Cage, manuscript fragment from *Music of Changes* (1951)



David Tudor

John Cage's *Music of Changes I*



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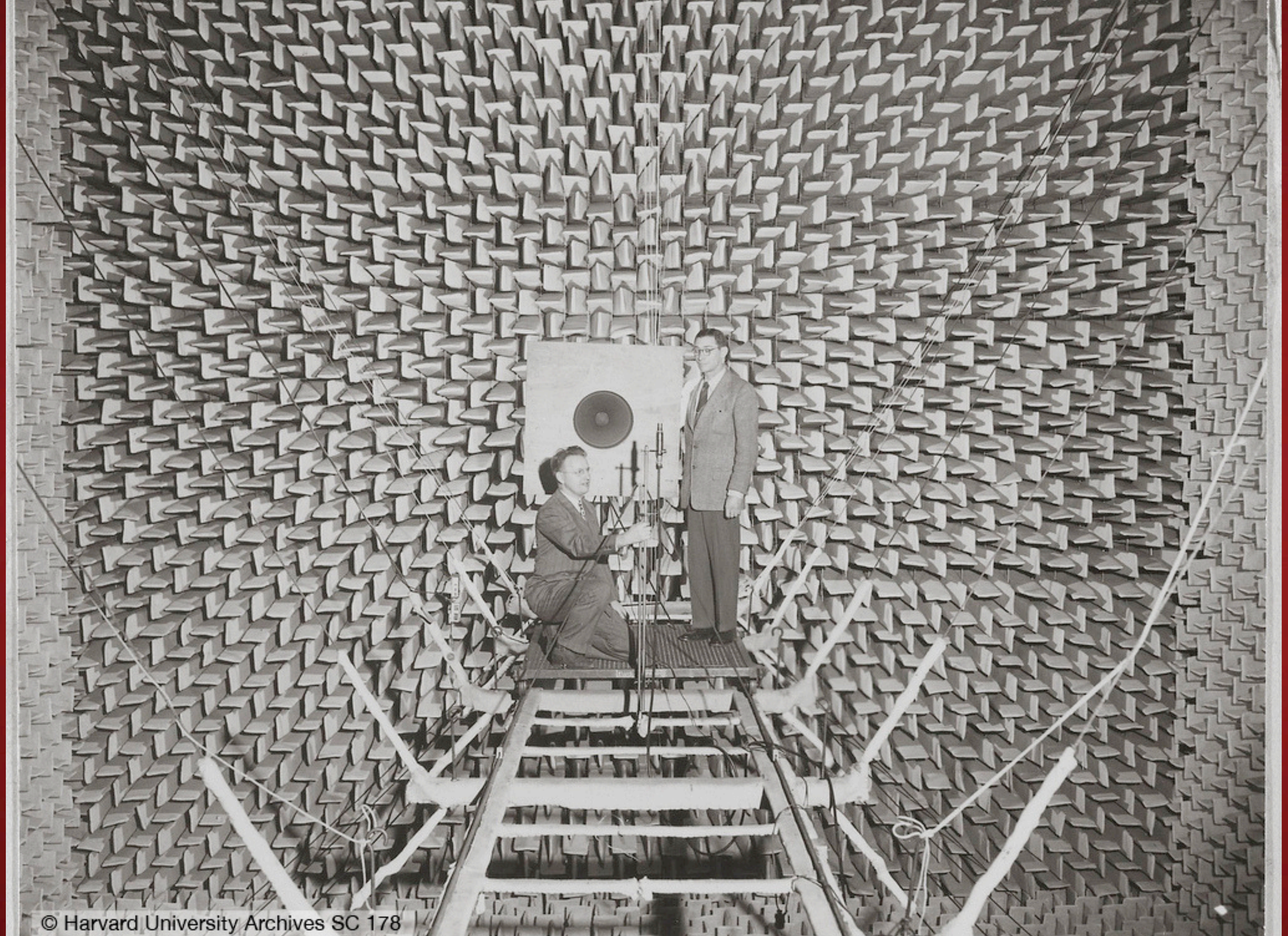
Robert Rauschenberg *White Painting* (1951)



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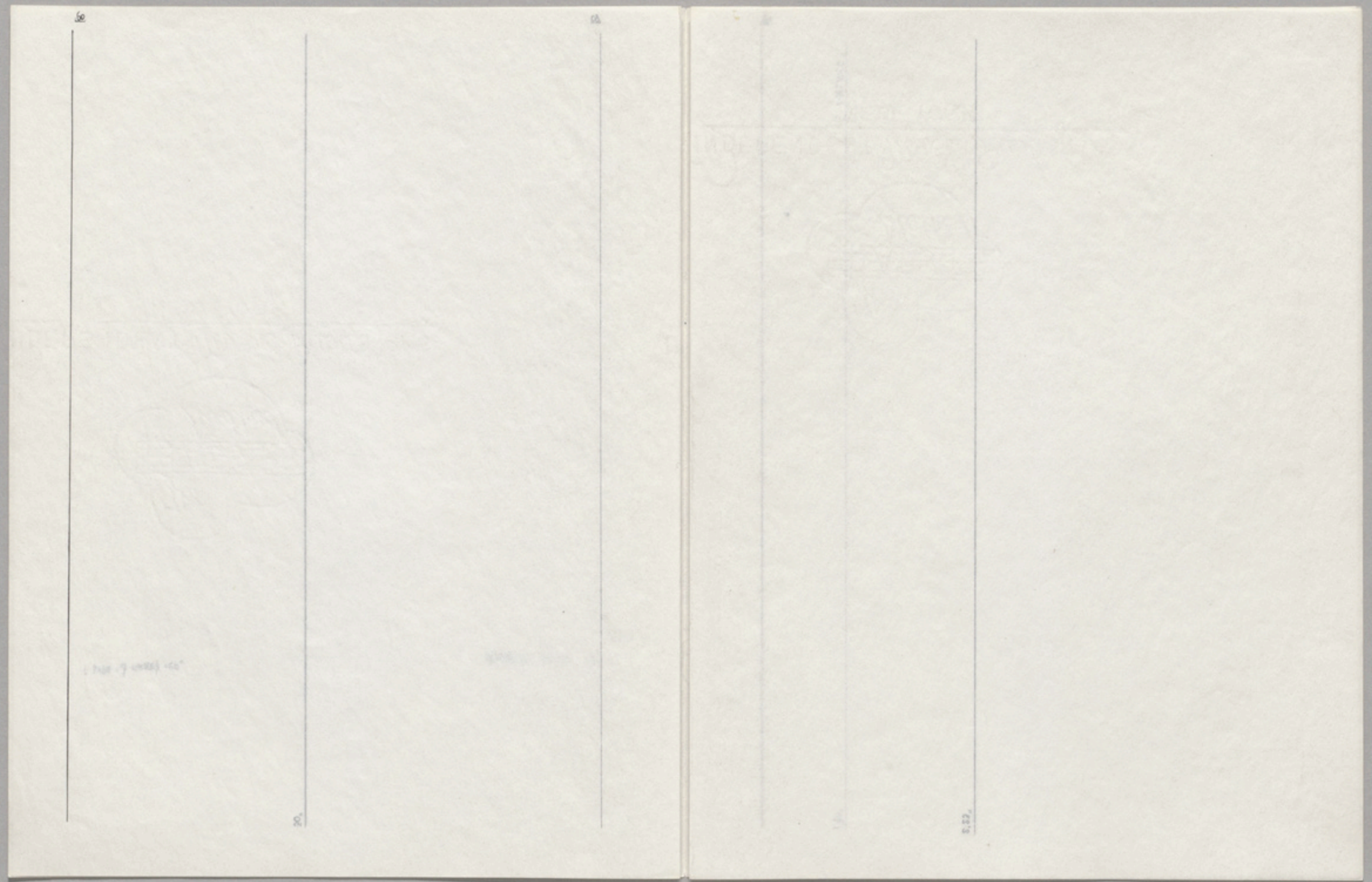
It was after I got to Boston
that I went into the
anechoic chamber at Harvard
University.
Anybody who knows me knows
this story.
I am constantly telling it.
Anyway,
in that silent room,
I heard two sounds,
one high and
one low.
Afterward I asked the engineer in
charge why, if the room
was so silent, I
had heard two sounds.
He said,
"Describe them." I did.
He said,
"The high one
was your nervous system
in operation.
The low one was
your blood in circulation."

John Cage, *Indeterminacy*: visit to anechoic chamber of Harvard University, 1951

Cage on Silence…



Cage,
4’33”,
notation
1953

John Cage,
4’33”, notation
1961

Jim Altieri

Vitor Rua - 4’33''

Amadinda, Zoltan Kocsis - 4’33”

Maya-Sesha (2007)

Maya

Maya-Sesha (2007)

Sesha

Tuning Meditation (1971)
Inhale deeply;
exhale on the note of your choice;
listen to the sounds around you,
on your next breath make a note no one else is making;
repeat.
Call it listening out loud.