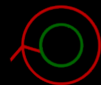


BUILDING SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES: A NEW FORM OF TWINNING

**Professor Jacqueline McGlade
Frank Jackson Gresham Professor of
Environment**



HISTORY OF TWINNING

836 AD Paderborn , Germany and Le Mans, France

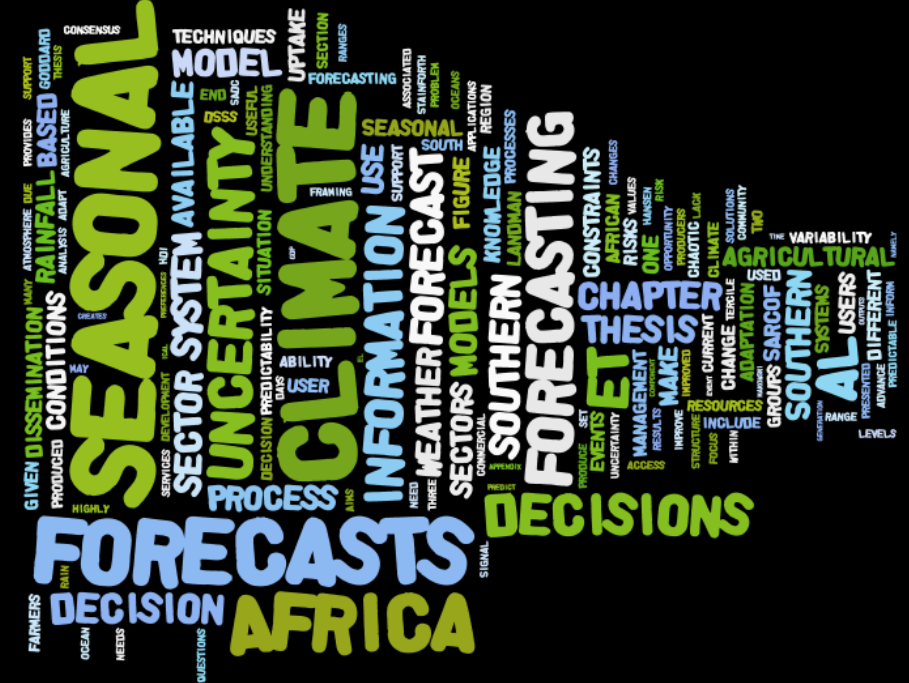
1905 Keighley West Yorkshire, England twinned with Suresnes & Puteaux France

After the Second World War in 1947, twinning was intended to foster friendship and understanding among different cultures and between former foes as an act of peace and reconciliation, as well as encouraging trade and tourism

1989 town twinning was supported by the European Union through a twinning scheme; there are now more than 7,000 bilateral relationships with 10,000 European Municipalities

By the 2000s, town twinning became increasingly used to form strategic international business links among member cities



[illegible]

Partnerstadt, miasto partnerskie, partnerstad, stedenband, partnerské město (partner towns)

Αδελφοποίηση (*adelforiisi* fraternisation)

города-побратимы (sworn brother cities)

友好城市 (yǒuhǎo chéngshì – friendship city)



CAN TWINNING HELP TO DELIVER SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND PROSPERITY?



<http://www.carnegieuktrust.org.uk/project/twintowns/>

PROSPERITY – A SHARED COMMUNITY AGENDA

- **Why not use Gross Domestic Product?**

- “Only measures output”

On January 4, 1934, economist Simon Kuznets presented the US Senate with the first set of national economic accounts that added up total economic activity now known as Gross National Product. GDP and GNP are very similar measures. But neither tell us about the health of the economy or about the quality of our lives in terms of the real things that matter to real people

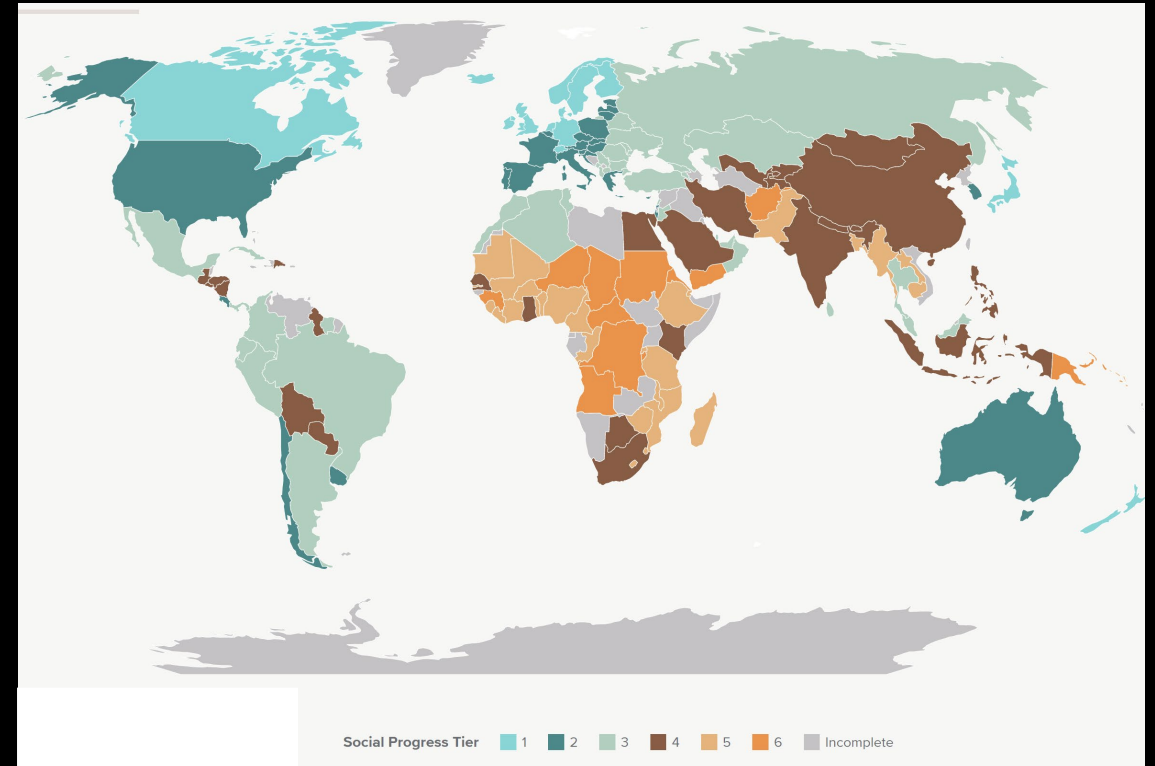
- **What other measures exist?**

- Social progress index

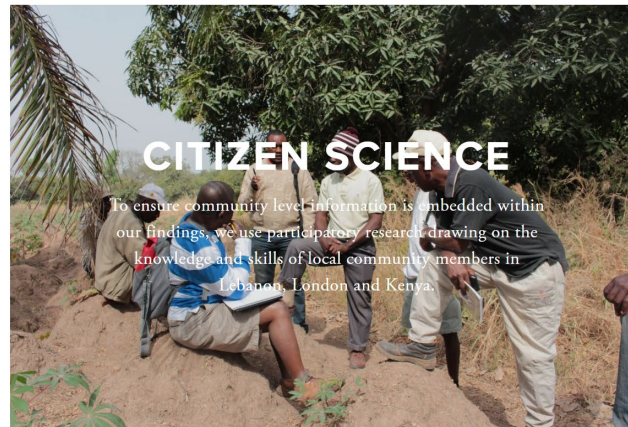
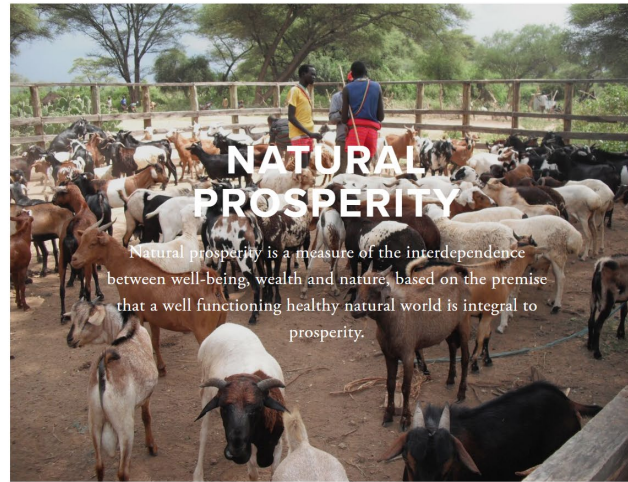
- Gross National Happiness

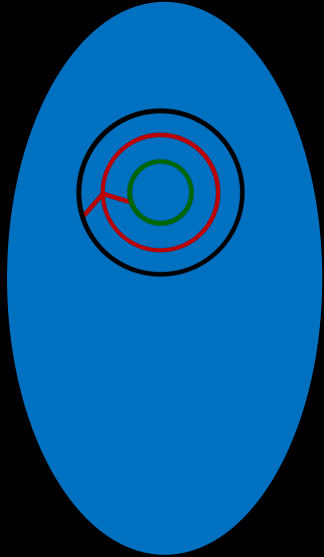
- Prosperity index

<https://www.procolkenya.com/thinking-about-prosperity>



PROSPERITY CO-LABS AT WORK





Foundations

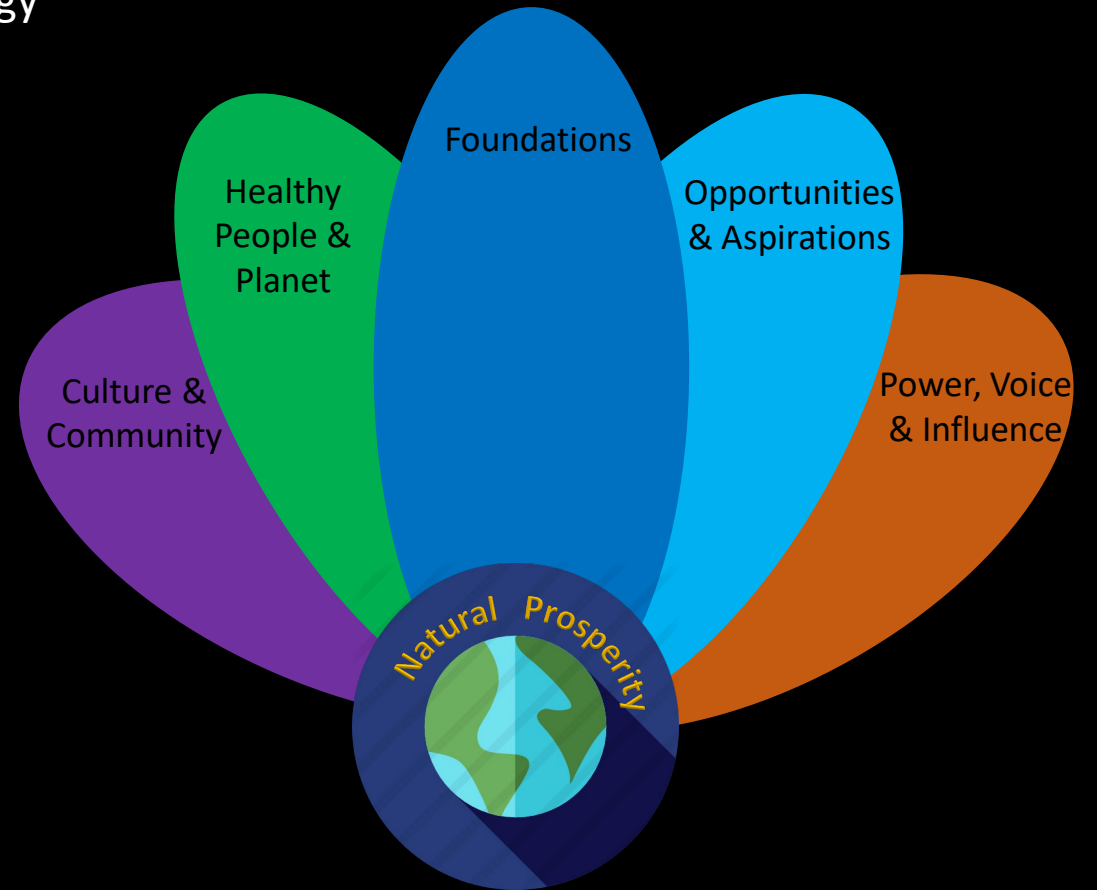
- Good quality secure jobs
- Affordable housing, transport & energy
- Openness & transparency
- Inclusion and Fairness
- Local value creation



Natural Prosperity

- Healthy ecosystems
- Clean air & water
- Productive soils
- Unpolluted oceans

Prosperity Measures



Prosperity Index

Health & Well-being



- Healthy bodies & minds
- Healthy childhood
- Safe adolescence
- Affordable healthcare & medicines
- Healthy safe secure neighbourhoods

- Good quality secure jobs
- Affordable housing, transport & energy
- Openness & transparency
- Inclusion and Fairness
- Local value creation

Distributional policies



- Affordable good quality basic education
- Lifelong learning
- Autonomy & freedom
- Accessible banking

Healthy
People &
Planet

Foundations
of Prosperity

Opportunities
& Aspirations

Culture &
Community

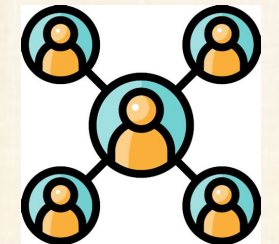
Power, Voice
& Influence

- Social relationships
- Strong communities
- Identities & culture

- Voice
- Transparent influence
- Political inclusion
- Anti-corruption & -nepotism

Natural Prosperity

- Healthy ecosystems
- Clean air & water
- Productive soils
- Unpolluted oceans



Connectedness

Interdependencies



BUILDING MASSIVE OPEN AND ONLINE COMMUNITIES TO DELIVER PROSPERITY

IDENTIFY and analyse the conditions and characteristics, drivers and obstacles to transforming communities

DISCOVER communities facing similar challenges across the world and build partnerships and networks to enable sharing of knowledge and solutions to flow through conversations, citizen exchanges and open data about activities in the community

FACILITATE the transformations, based on community based, evidence-informed processes across the different areas of need

DEVELOP personal links and learn from each other through visits and exchange of ideas

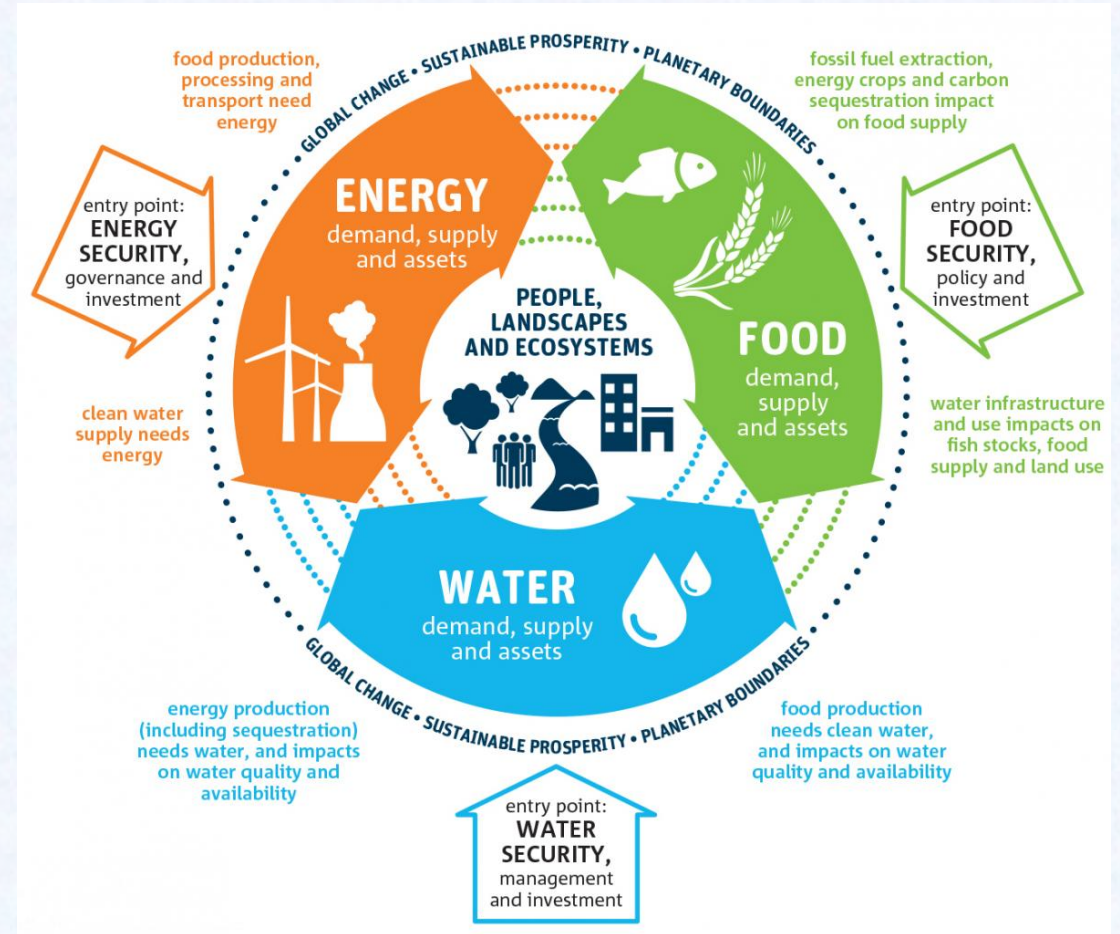
HELP governments and society gain a better understanding of the ecological, social and cultural contextual conditions needed for such a transformation

MULTIPLE ENTRY POINTS

Food – Energy – Water

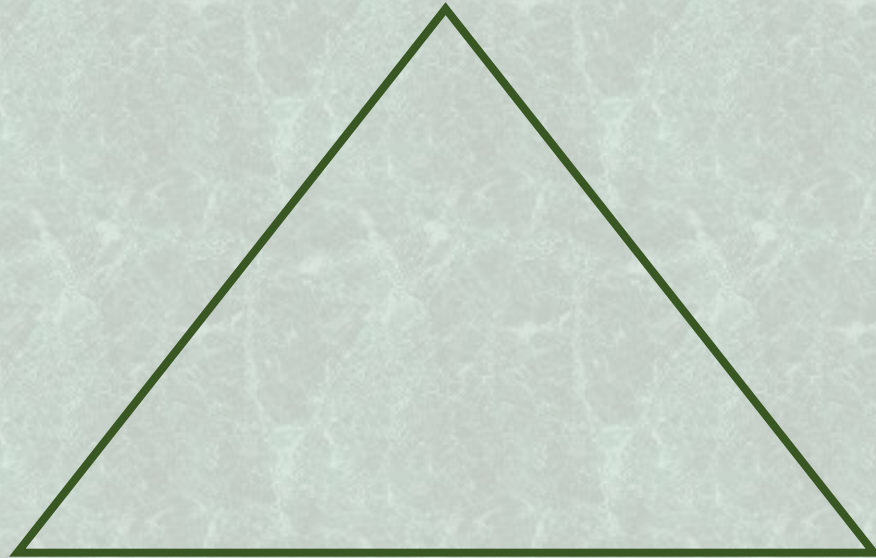
Jobs

Social inclusion



COMMUNITIES CAN PROVIDE DIFFERENT SKILLS

EXPERTISE



KNOWLEDGE
EXCHANGE

EXEMPLIFICATION
SITE

NEWS FORMS OF COMMUNITY TWINNING



YOUR OWN COMMUNITY TWINNING

Prosperity and the Deep Transformation of Development

What does prosperity really look like in your community

Data literacy and open government

Enhancing data literacy and knowledge in the community

Data and evidence needed to define direction and actions

Gathering relevant information for decision-making at the community level up to national and international

Building trust across communities

Recognising the role of the young and elderly and cultural context in building trust across your community

Moving from preserving the status quo to a prosperous future