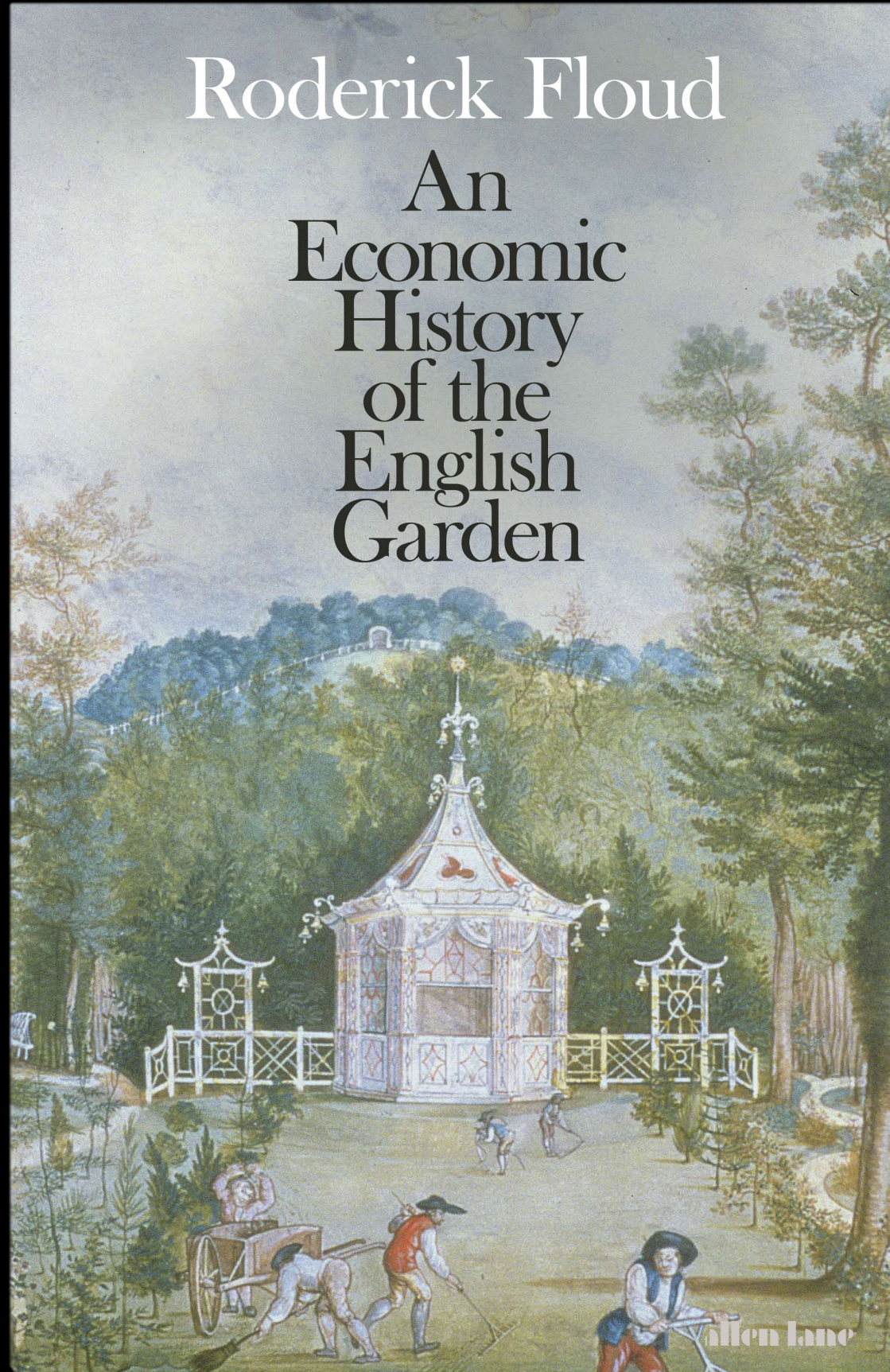


Roderick Floud

An
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of the
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Garden



Dams, Radiators and the Shard: the legacy of English gardening

Roderick Floud

Savery's Pumping Engine, 1699

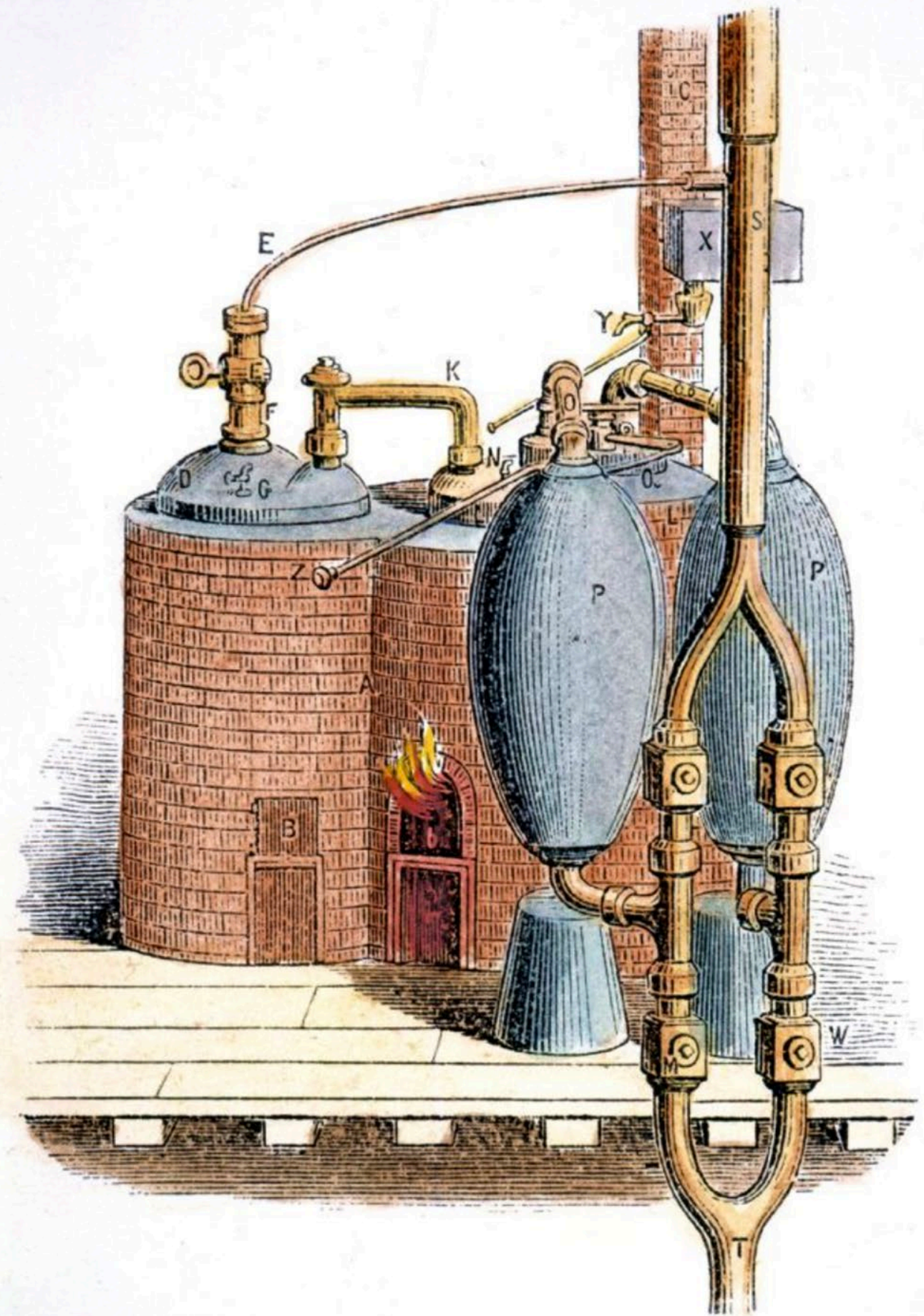


FIG. 8.—SAVERY'S ENGINE, A. D. 1699.

Mowing the lawns, 1730s.

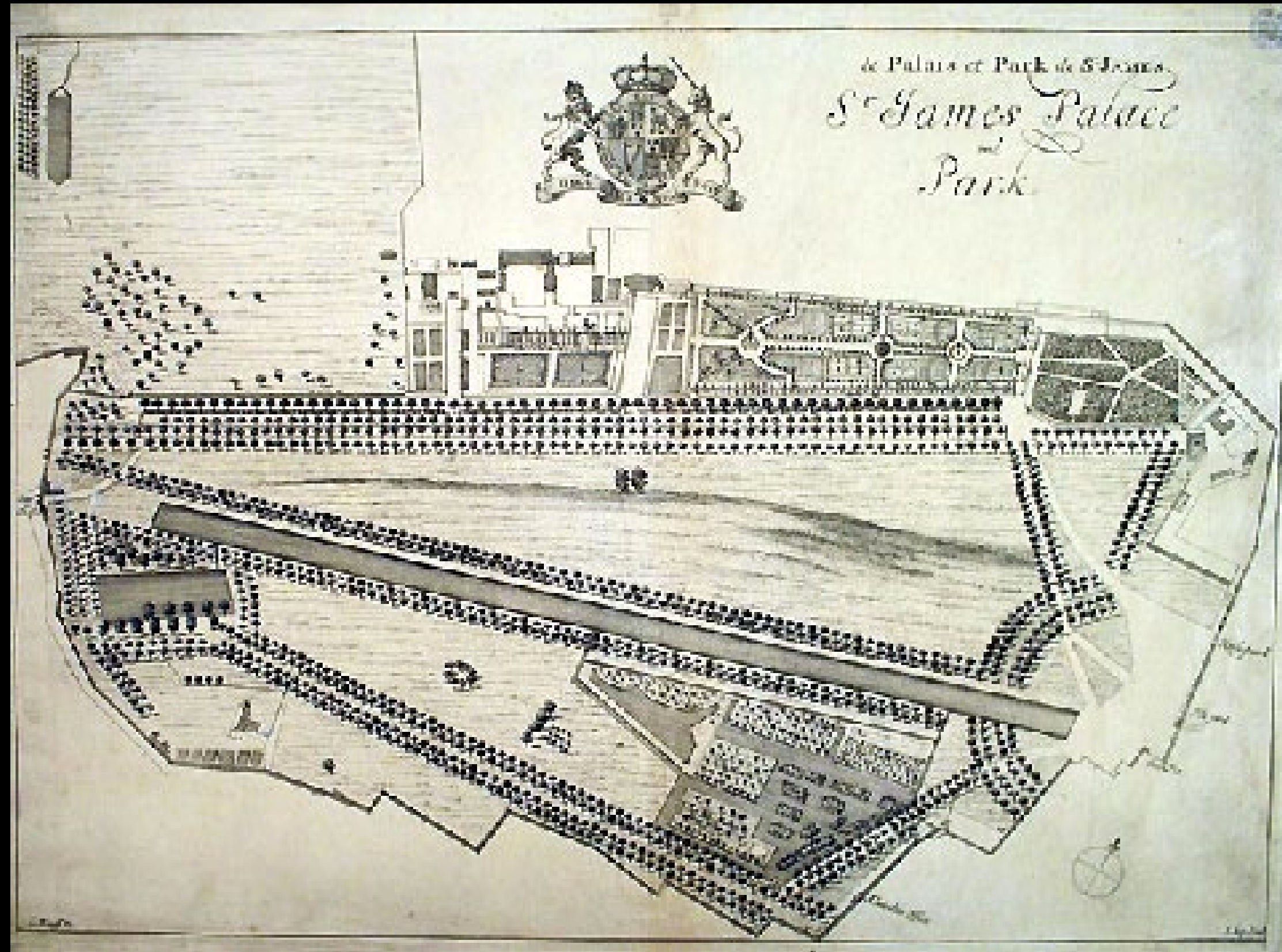


Mowing the lawns, c.1910



Water

Charles II's canal in St James's Park, 1660-1661



The finished canal



A View of the Canal in St. James's Park, Buckingham House, &c. | Vue du Canal et de la Maison de Buckingham dans le Parc de St. James.
taken from the Parade.

Hampton Court Palace: the Long Water, 1660s



Wrest Park: the long water



Chatsworth: the canal of 1702 and the Emperor Fountain (1843-4)



Chatsworth: the cascade, 1694-1701



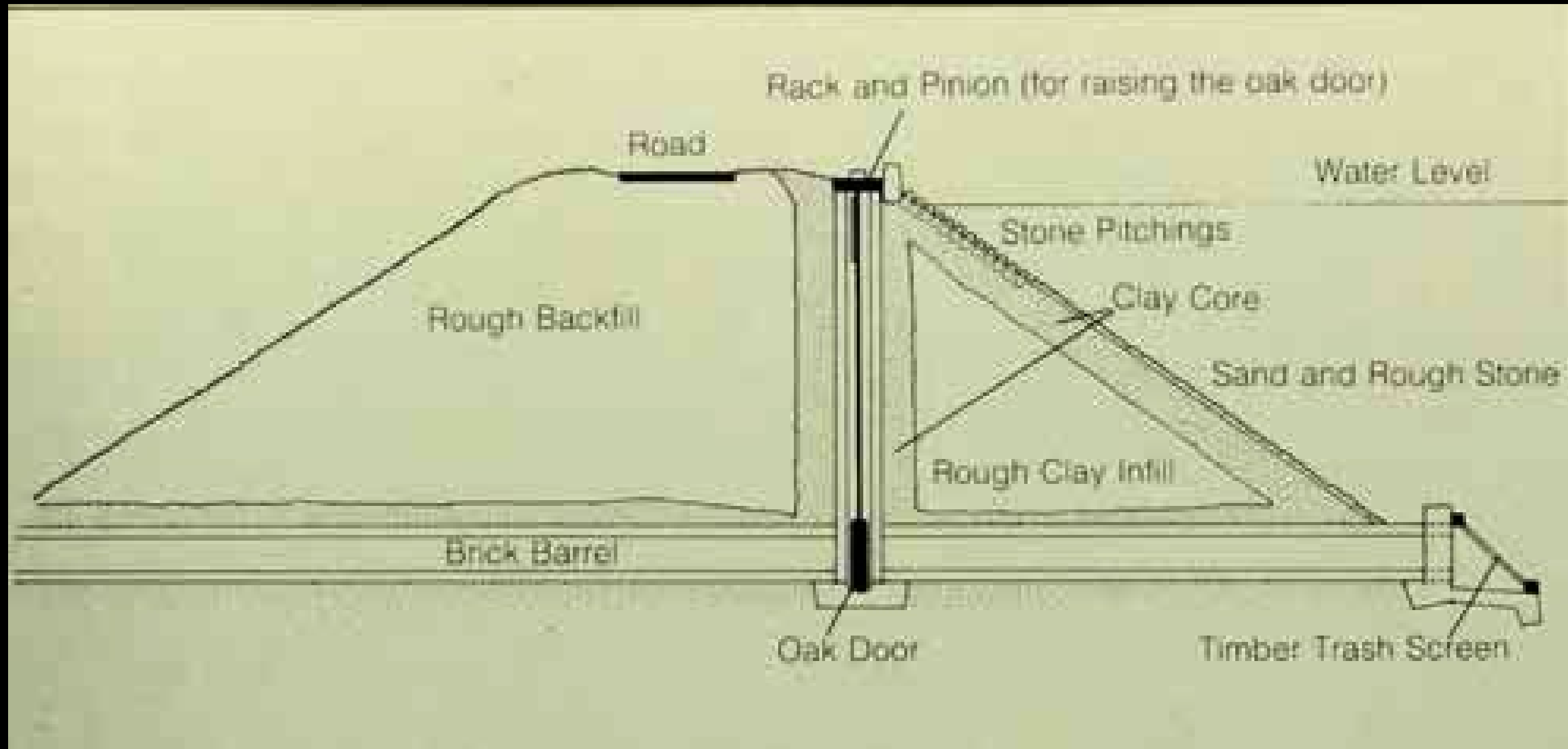
Studley Royal: the moon pond, 1720s



Studley Royal and Fountains Abbey



Brown's dam at Petworth, 1755-6



The dam, Blenheim Palace, 1763-7



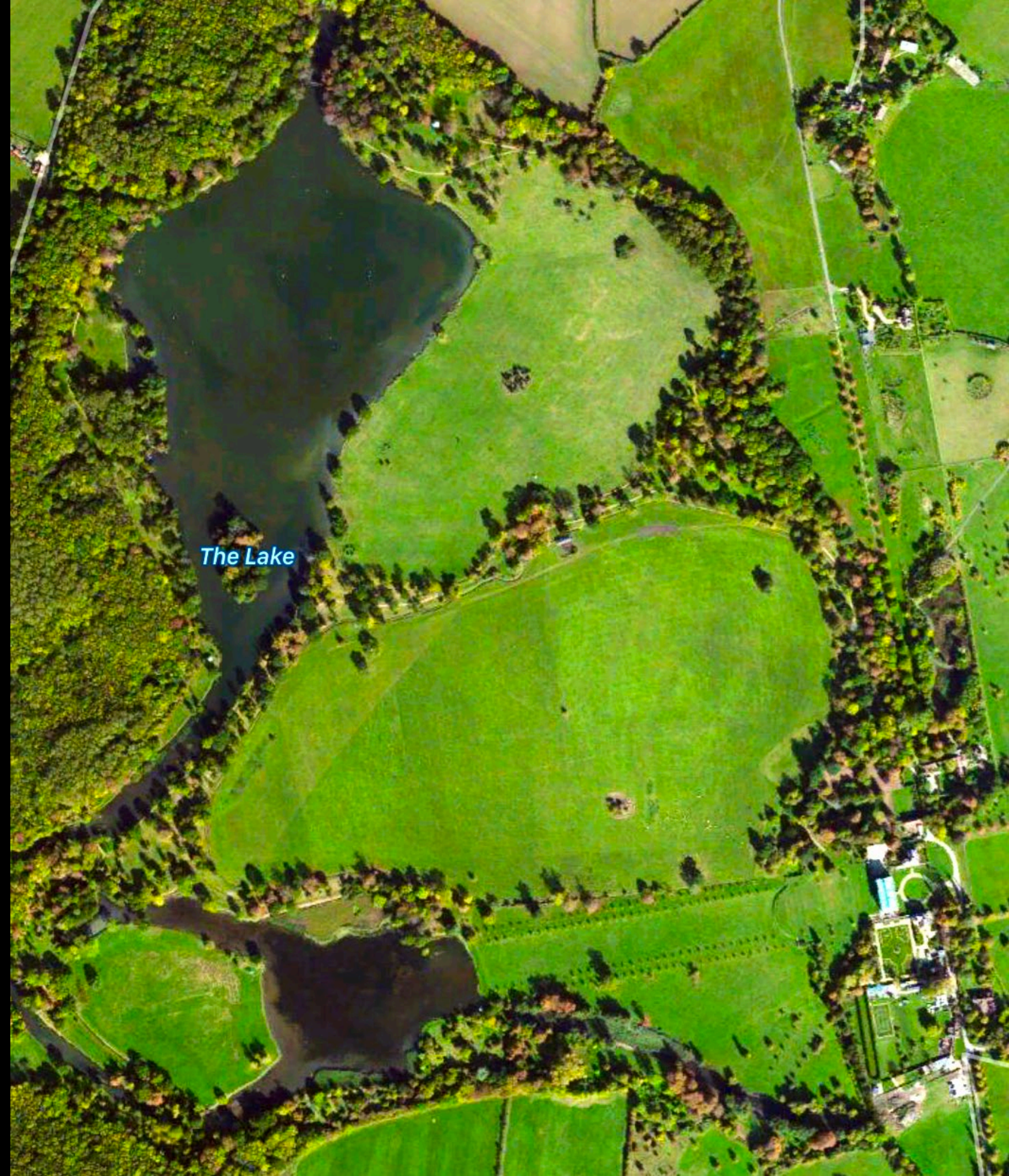
Blenheim: the Cascade, 1763-7



Blenheim Palace;
the southern half of the lake, 1760s.



Wotton, Bucks.



The Great Pond, Wotton (1750s)



Puddling on the Montgomeryshire Canal

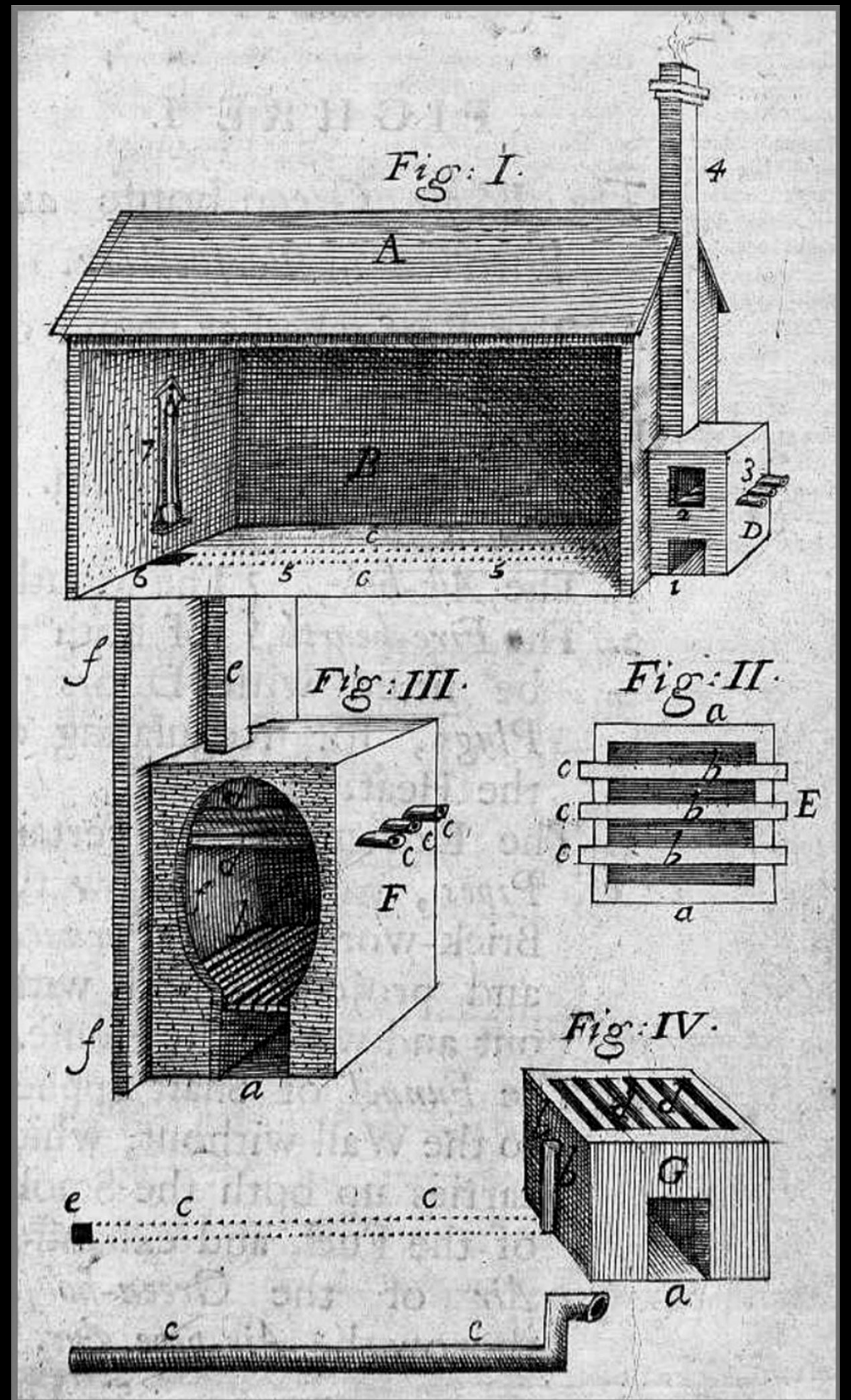


Blenheim: Vanbrugh's bridge, 1705-1720



Fire

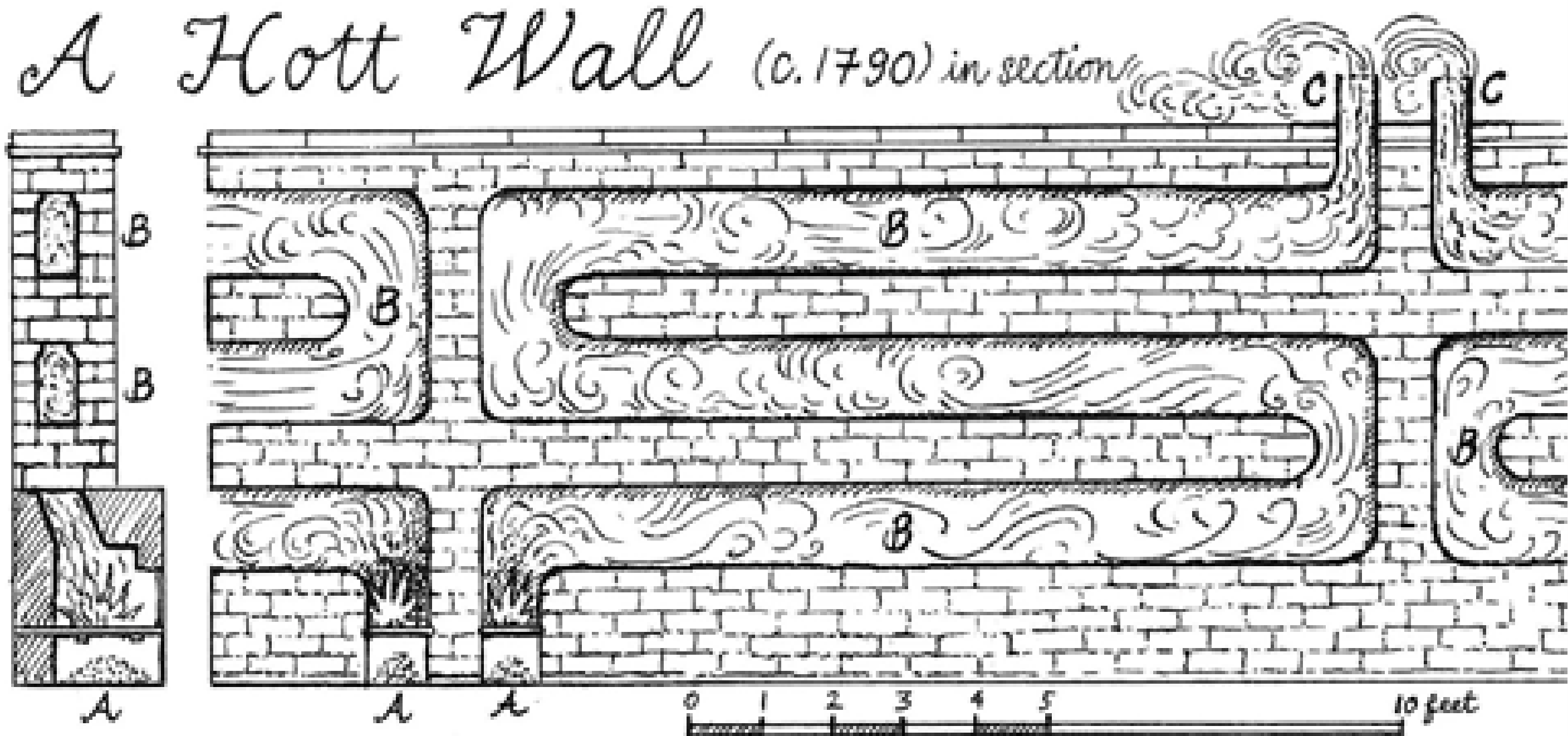
John Evelyn's Greenhouse, 1691



The Orangery, Kensington Palace (1704-5)

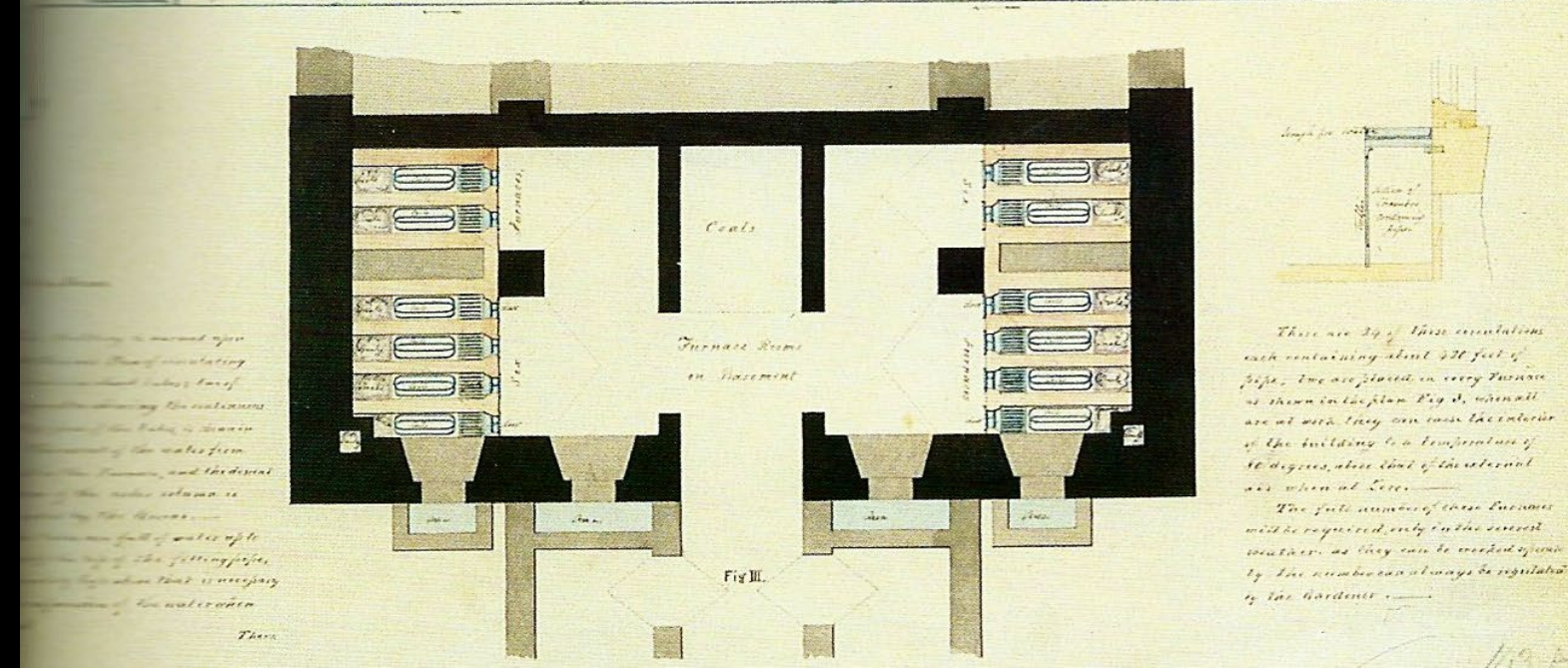
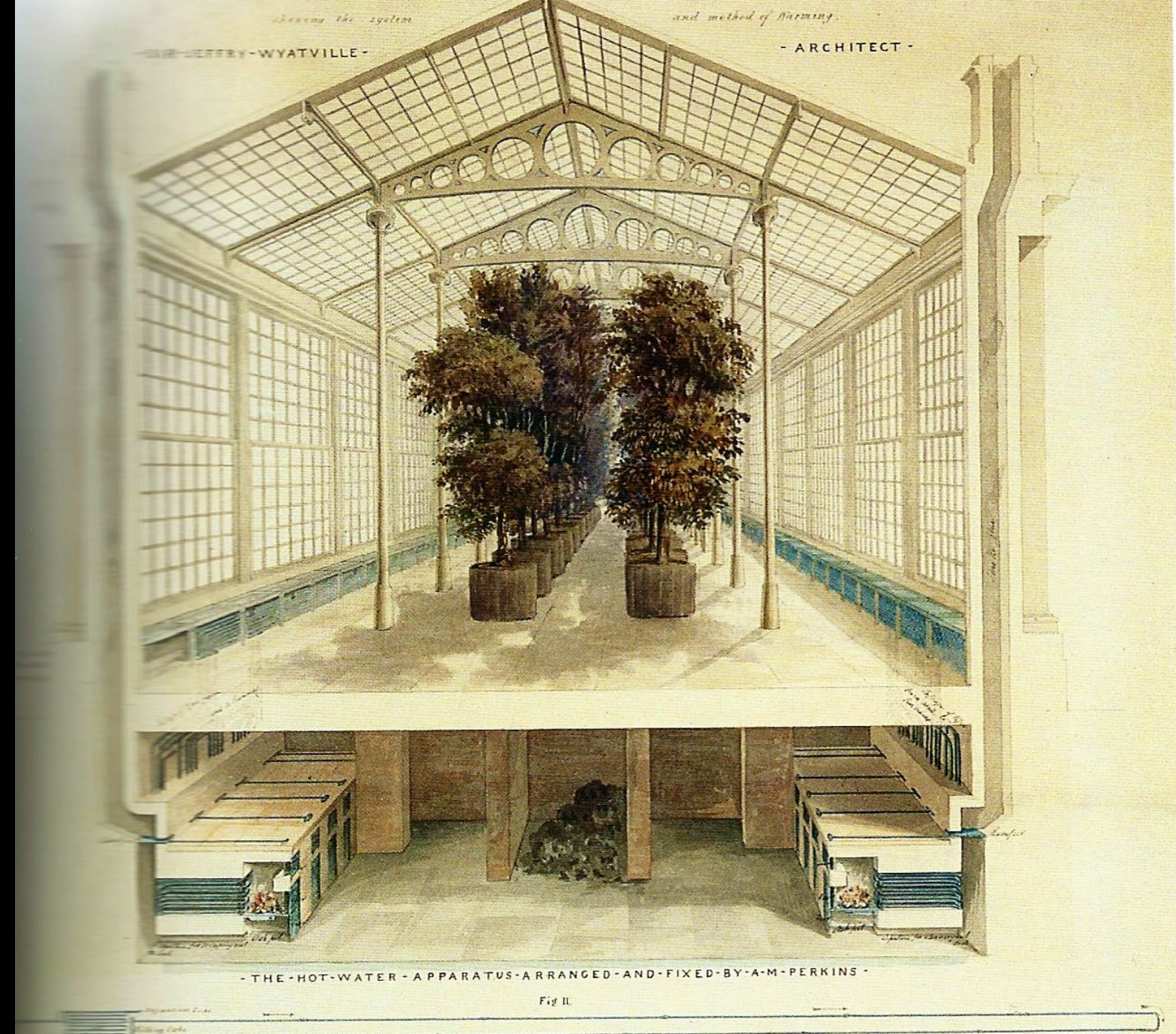


A hot wall in the kitchen garden



A = furnaces: B = the flues (which may be up to 75 ft. long): C = chimneys

Architectural Conservatory at Kew Gardens, renovated 1836

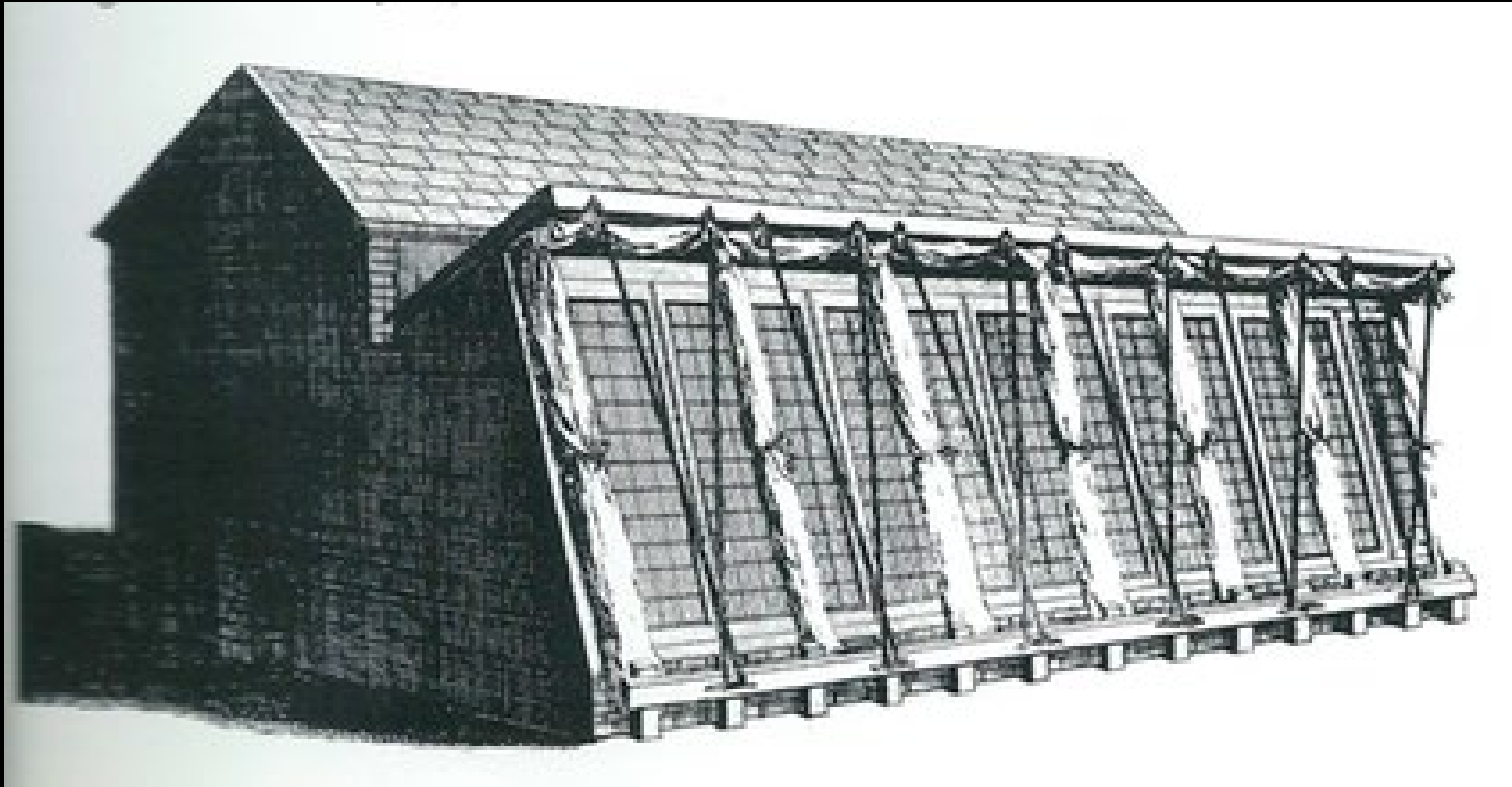


Mackenzie and Moncur catalogue c.1890



Light and Air

Dutch greenhouse, late 17th century



Warwick Castle: the Conservatory (1786-8)



The Gothic Conservatory, Carlton House (1811-12)

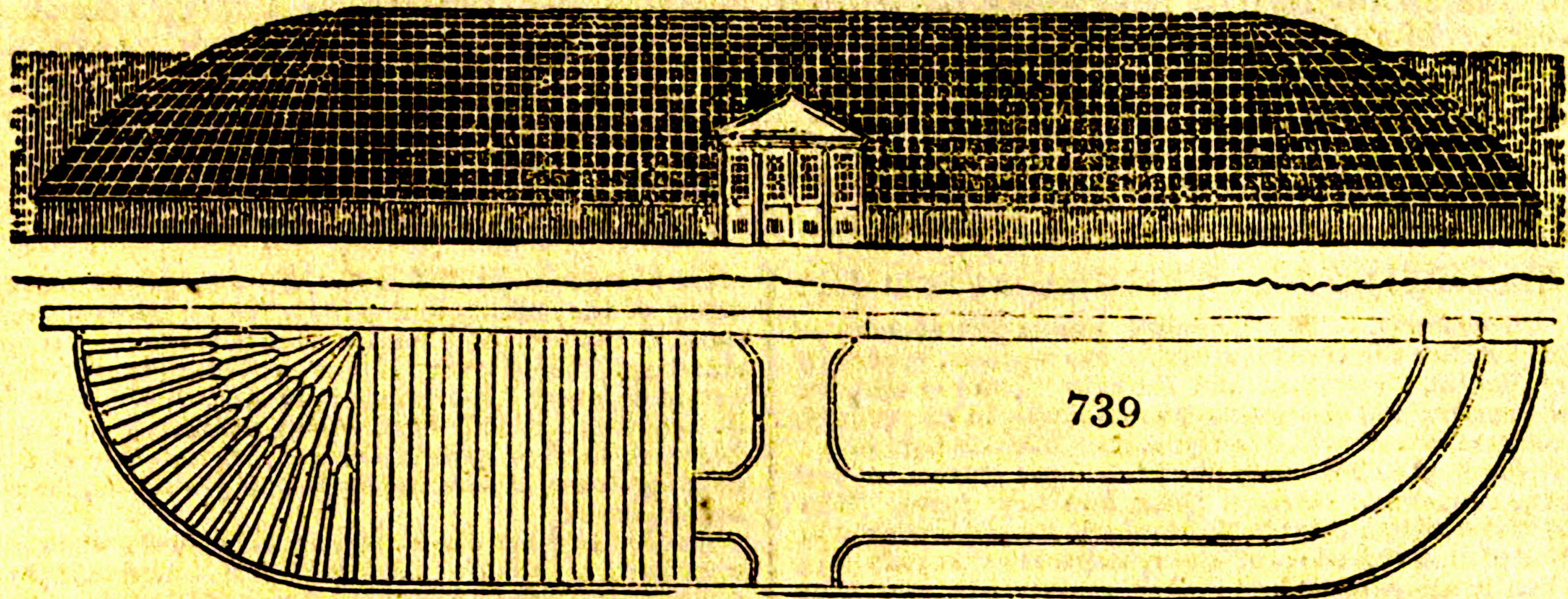


Loddiges' Camellia House, 1820s

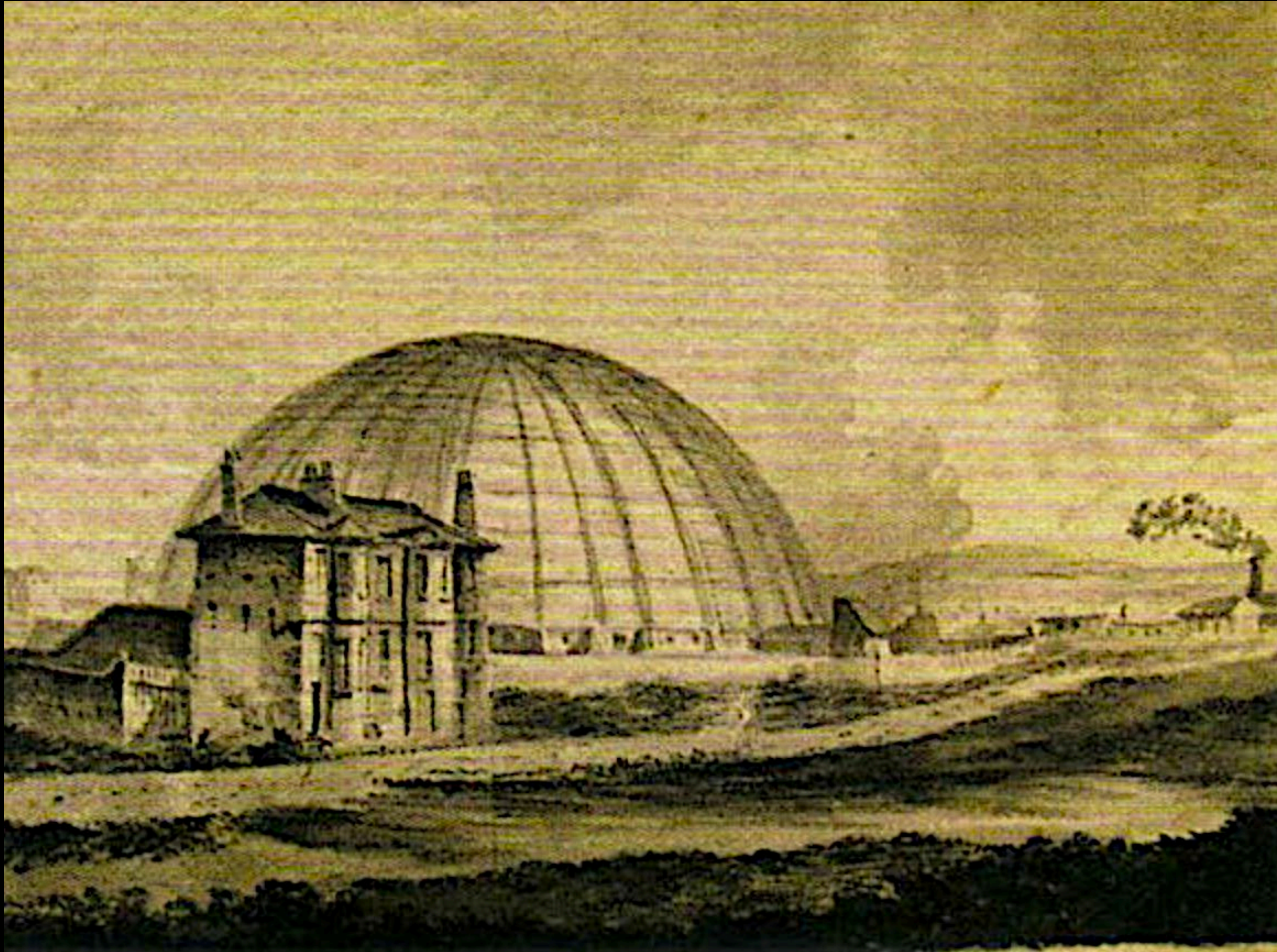
1064

STATISTICS OF GARDENING.

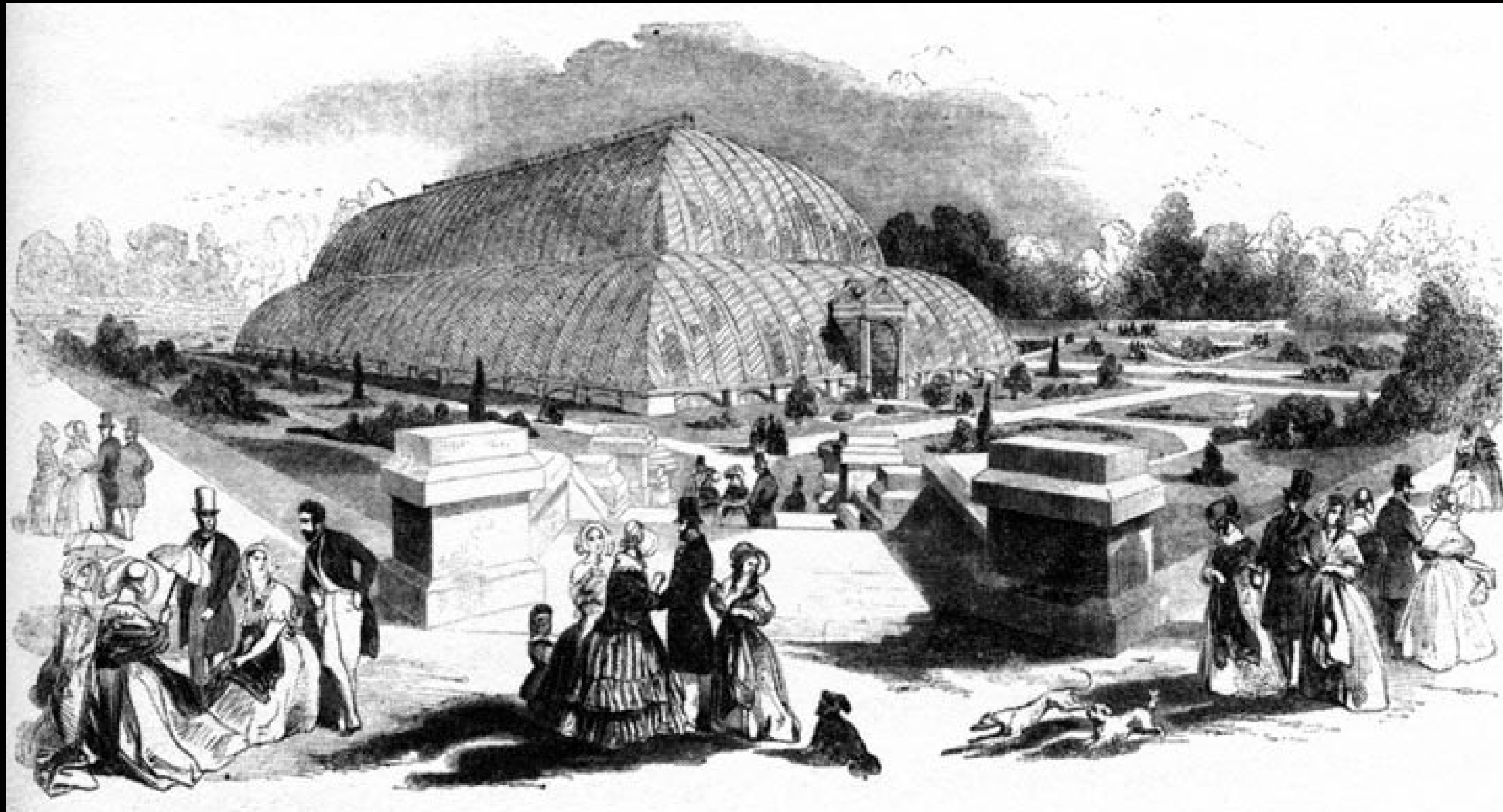
PART IV.



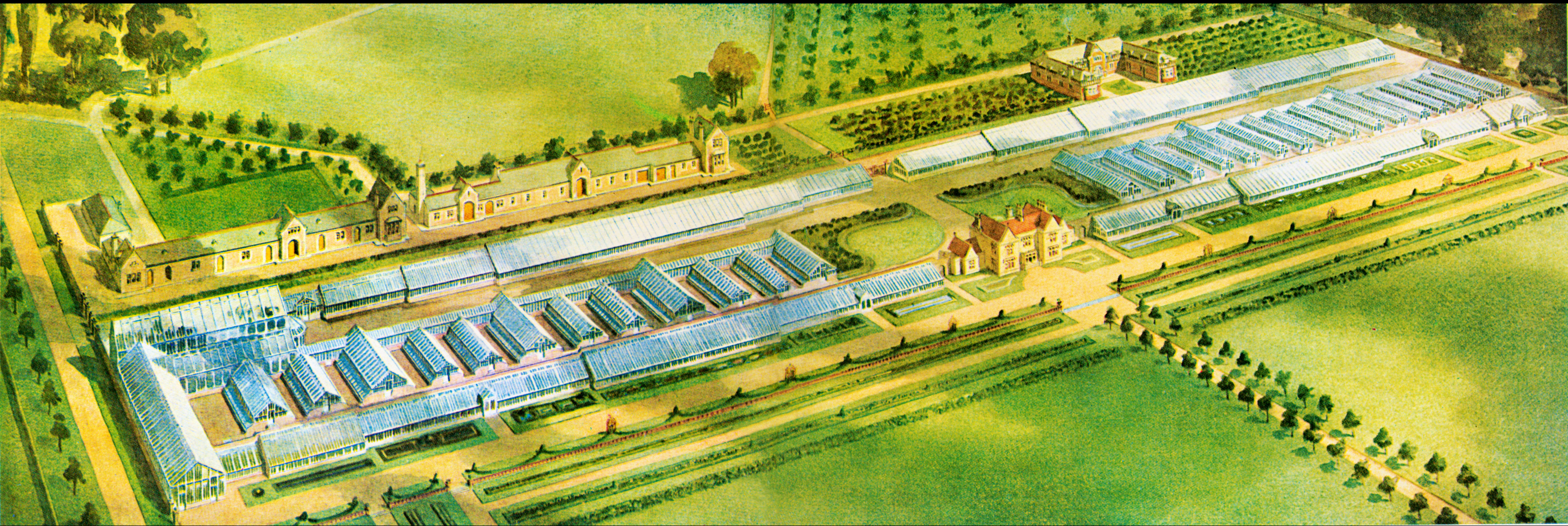
The Anthaeum, Hove, 1832-3



Chatsworth: the Great Stove, 1836



Frogmore: the royal kitchen garden, 1841-49



Paxton's Crystal Palace, 1851



Le Grand Palais, Paris, 1897-1900



Oriel Chambers, Liverpool (1864)



Guaranty Building, Buffalo, N.Y.
by Adler and Sullivan, 1894-5



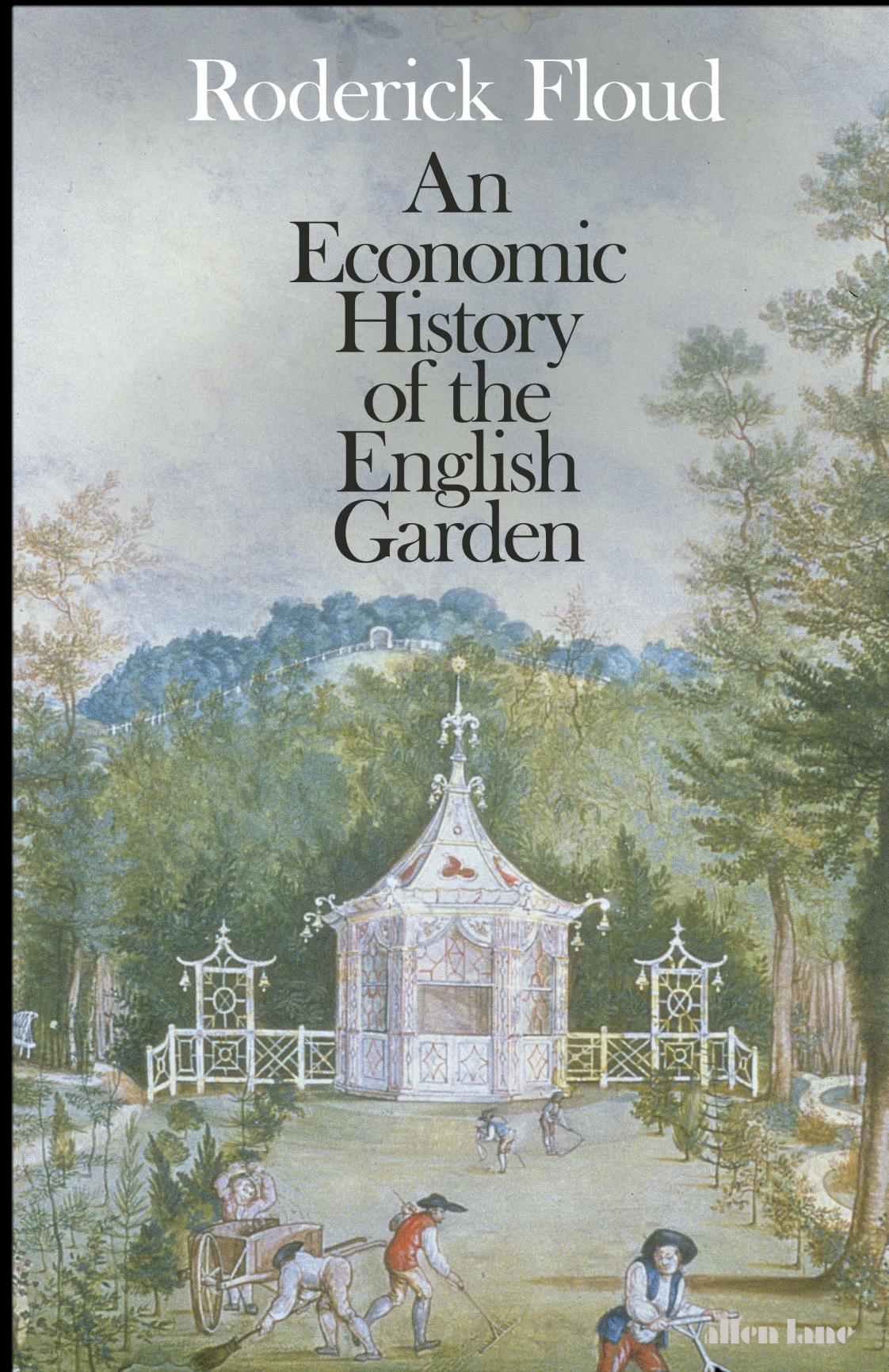
The Shard, London; Renzo Piano 2009-2012



Conclusion

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allen lane

Translating past money

- The average wage in 1660 was about £12-10-0 per year.
- The average wage today is about £27,000 per year
- So average wages today are 2,160 times what they were in 1660.
- If something cost £25 in 1660 - twice the average wage then - we say its equivalent is £54,000 today - twice the average today.

In the Conservatory
by Edouard Manet
(1878-9)



The canal and Great Room, Hall Barn, Beaconsfield
(late 17th-early 18th centuries)



View of the Great Room &c. at Hall Barn, near Beaconsfield in Buckinghamshire.

The Machine de Marly

