## ATROCITY AND RELIGION IN EUROPEAN MEMORY

# Choosing Religious Atrocities in Ireland



Adrian IV (1154-9), the English pope who made the English king lord of Ireland

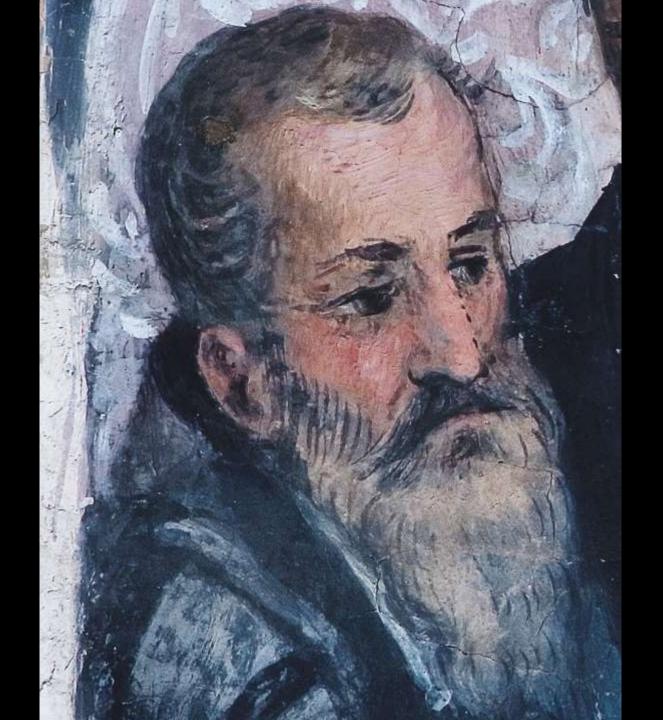
#### The people of Ireland under English rule

- Anglo-Irish ('Old English') minority based in Dublin and the east and south
- Gaelic Irish ('Wild Irish') majority, everywhere but especially in the west and north



Henry VIII (r. 1509-47), Supreme Head of the Church of England from 1534, King of Ireland from 1541





Hugh O'Neill, earl of Tyrone and aspirant High King of Ireland (1550-1616)





Thomas
Wentworth,
lord deputy of
Ireland 1632-9

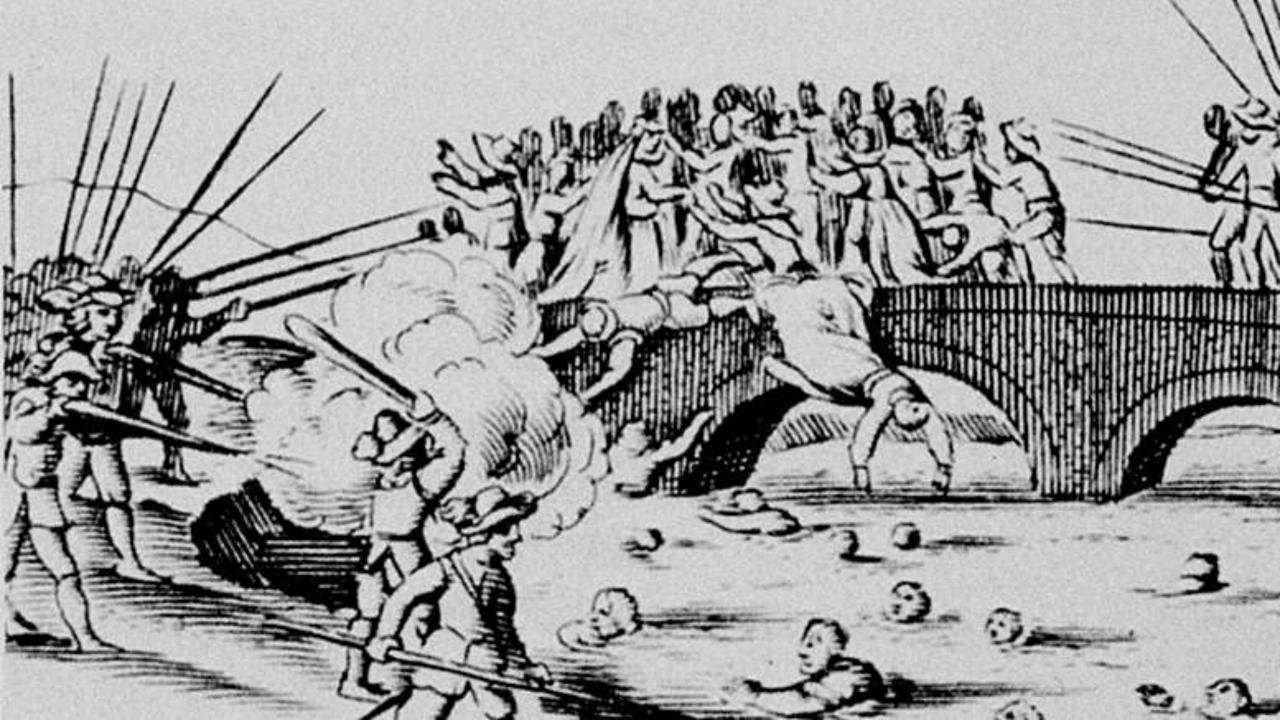
William Bedell (1571-1642), Protestant bishop of Kilmore











English Protestantes striped naked & turned into the mountainer, in the frost, & frome, whe: reof many hundreds are perghod to death. & many livinge dead in diches & Sauages upbraided them sayinge now are ye wilde trisch as well as woo.



M'Dauenant and his Wife bound in their Chaires Striped the 2 Eldet Child ren of years old rosted them upon Spettes before their Parents faces, Cutt heir throte and after murared him.

At one M. Atkins house & Papistos brake in & beate out his braines, then riped upe his wife with Childe after they had rawished her, & Nero like vewed natures bed of conception then tooke they the Childe & sacrificed it in the fire

### Irish Rebellion:

AN HISTORY

Of the Beginnings and first Progresse of the Generall Rebellion raised within the Kingdom of IRELAND, upon the three and twentieth day of ottober, in the Year, 1 6 4 1.

VVith the Barbarous Cruelties and Bloody Massacres which ensued thereupon.

By Sir IOHN TEMPLE Knight.

Master of the Rolles, and one of his Majesties

most honourable Privie Councell within the

Kingdom of IRELAND.

Printed by R. White for Samuel Gellibrand, at the Brasen Serpent in Pauls Church-yard.

1 6 4 6.







Oliver
Cromwell
(1599-1658),
in Ireland
1649-50







#### Cromwell's account of the taking of Drogheda

- In the heat of the action, I forbade them to spare any that were in arms in the town. ...
- I believe we put to the sword the whole number of the defendants. I do not think Thirty of the whole number escaped with their lives.



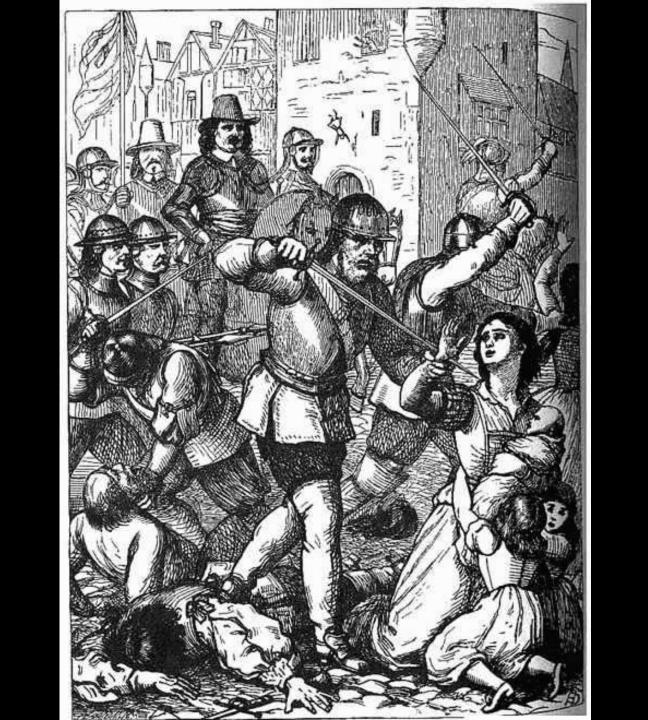


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- I believe we put to the sword the whole number of the defendants. I do not think Thirty of the whole number escaped with their lives.
- I am persuaded that this is a righteous judgement of God on these barbarous wretches, who have imbrued their hands with so much innocent blood; and that it will tend to prevent the effusion of blood for the future.









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