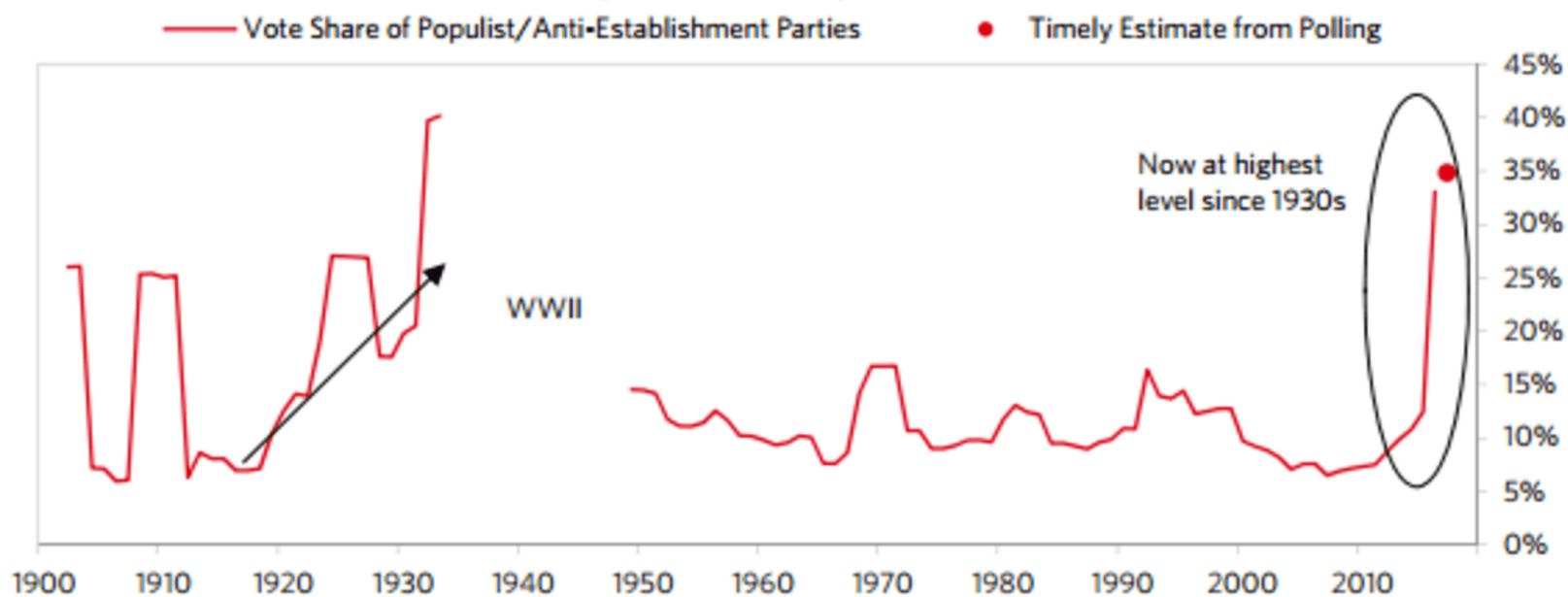


Developed World Populism Index*



**The latest point includes cases like Trump, UKIP in the UK, AfD in Germany, National Front in France, Podemos in Spain, and Five Star Movement in Italy. It doesn't include major emerging country populists, like Erdogan in Turkey or Duterte in the Philippines. In the rest of the study, we look at populists of the past rather than those now in office in order to study the phenomenon because the stories of ones in power or possibly coming to power are still being written. For example, while we consider Donald Trump to be a populist, we have more questions than answers about him and are using these other cases to assess him against by seeing if he follows a more archetypal path or if he deviates from it significantly.*





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A LATE VERSION.

The boy stood on the burning deck
From which all Democrats had fled;

The flames that lit the battle's wreck
Shone 'round him o'er the dead.

(Mr. Bryan says he is still standing on the Chicago Platform.—ROANOKE, VA., SPEECH.)

POPULISM

“[A]n ideology that considers society to be ultimately separated into two homogeneous and antagonistic groups, ‘**the pure people**’ versus ‘**the corrupt elite**’, and which argues that politics should be an expression of the *volonté generale* (general will) of the people.”
(Mudde 2004)



UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI









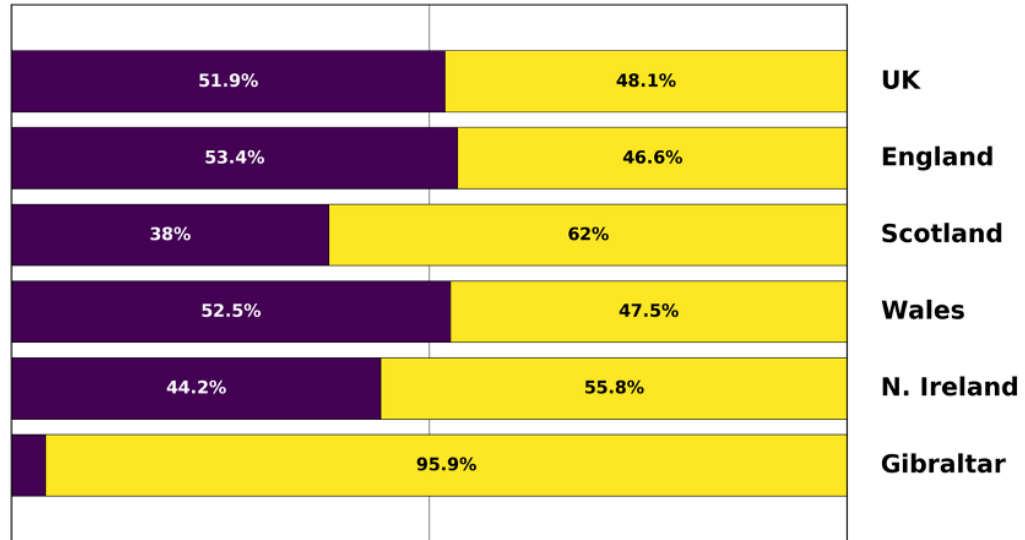




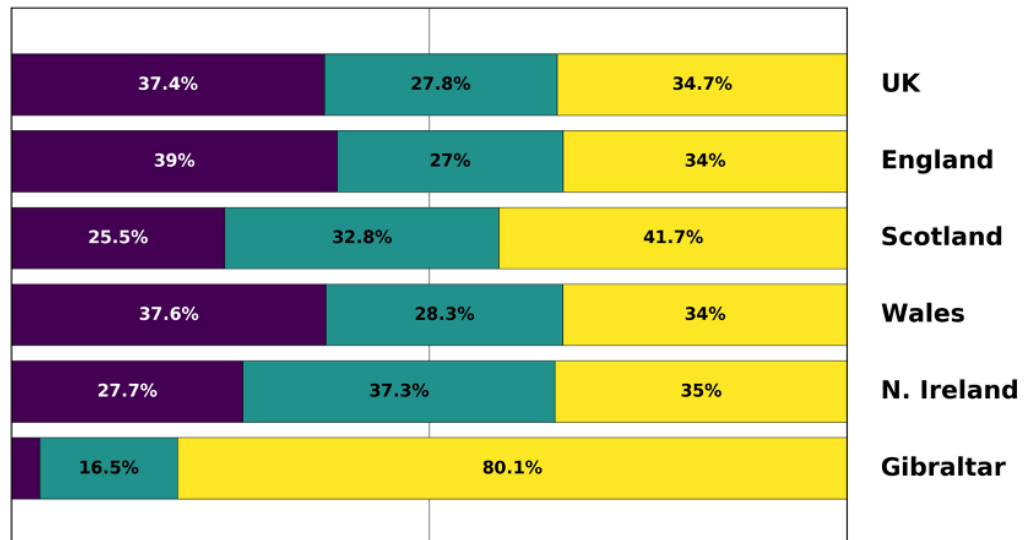
**THE OPPRESSED ARE ALLOWED
ONCE EVERY FEW YEARS TO
DECIDE WHICH PARTICULAR
REPRESENTATIVES OF
THE OPPRESSING CLASS
ARE TO REPRESENT AND
REPRESS THEM.**

— KARL MARX

Voter distribution



Electorate distribution



Free **GIANT** map of Britain inside tomorrow

Daily Mail



Lord Justice of Appeal, Lord Justice of Appeal, Lord Justice of Appeal

Fury over 'out of touch' judges who defied 17.4m Brexit voters and could trigger constitutional crisis

ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE

MPs could tonight vote to strip the most powerful judges of their powers, a move that would trigger a constitutional crisis. The move would strip the judges of their powers to block the government's Brexit plans, a move that would trigger a constitutional crisis. The move would strip the judges of their powers to block the government's Brexit plans, a move that would trigger a constitutional crisis.



PRESIDENT



or



JIHAD?

BIRTH CERTIFICATE

PROVE IT!

WAKE UP AMERICA!
REMEMBER FT. HOOD!

WOLF

720-898-9019









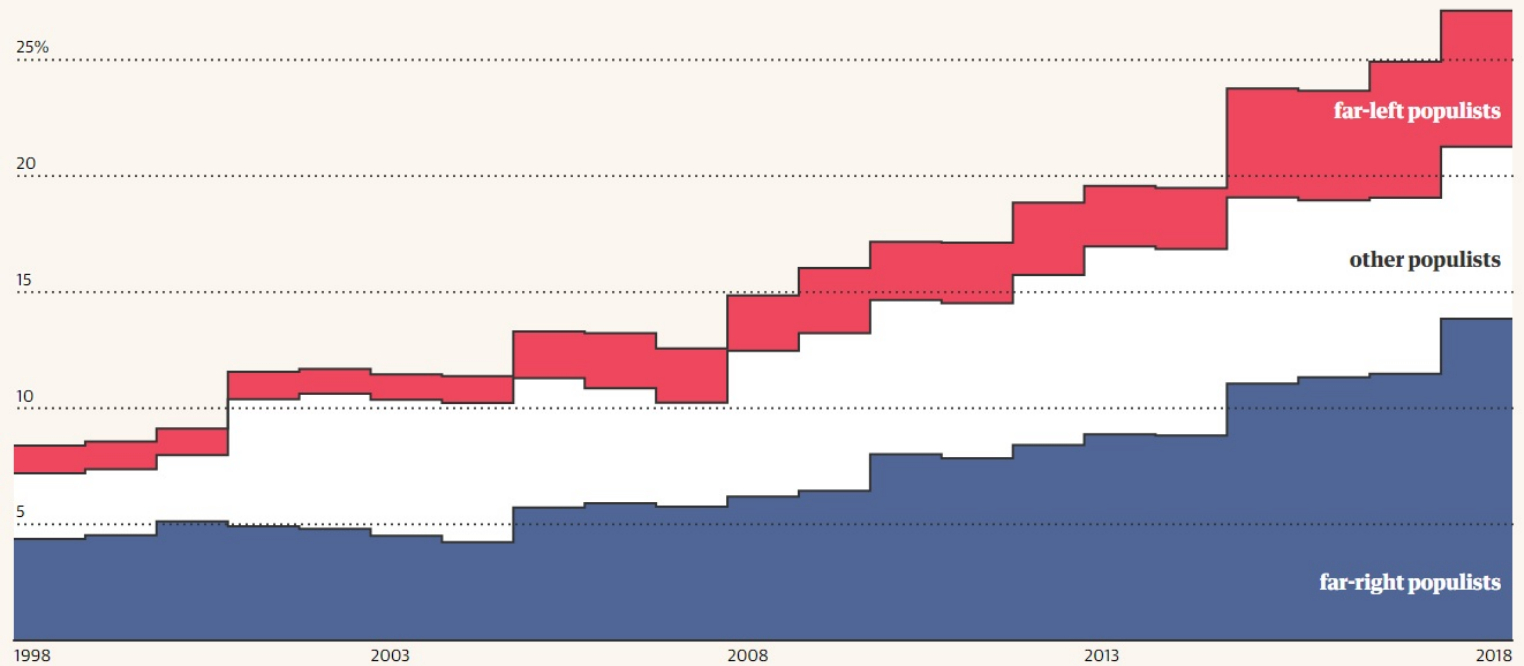
STEFANO





Overall populist vote share in Europe, 1998 to 2018

Combined vote share by year for 31 countries, as at last parliamentary election





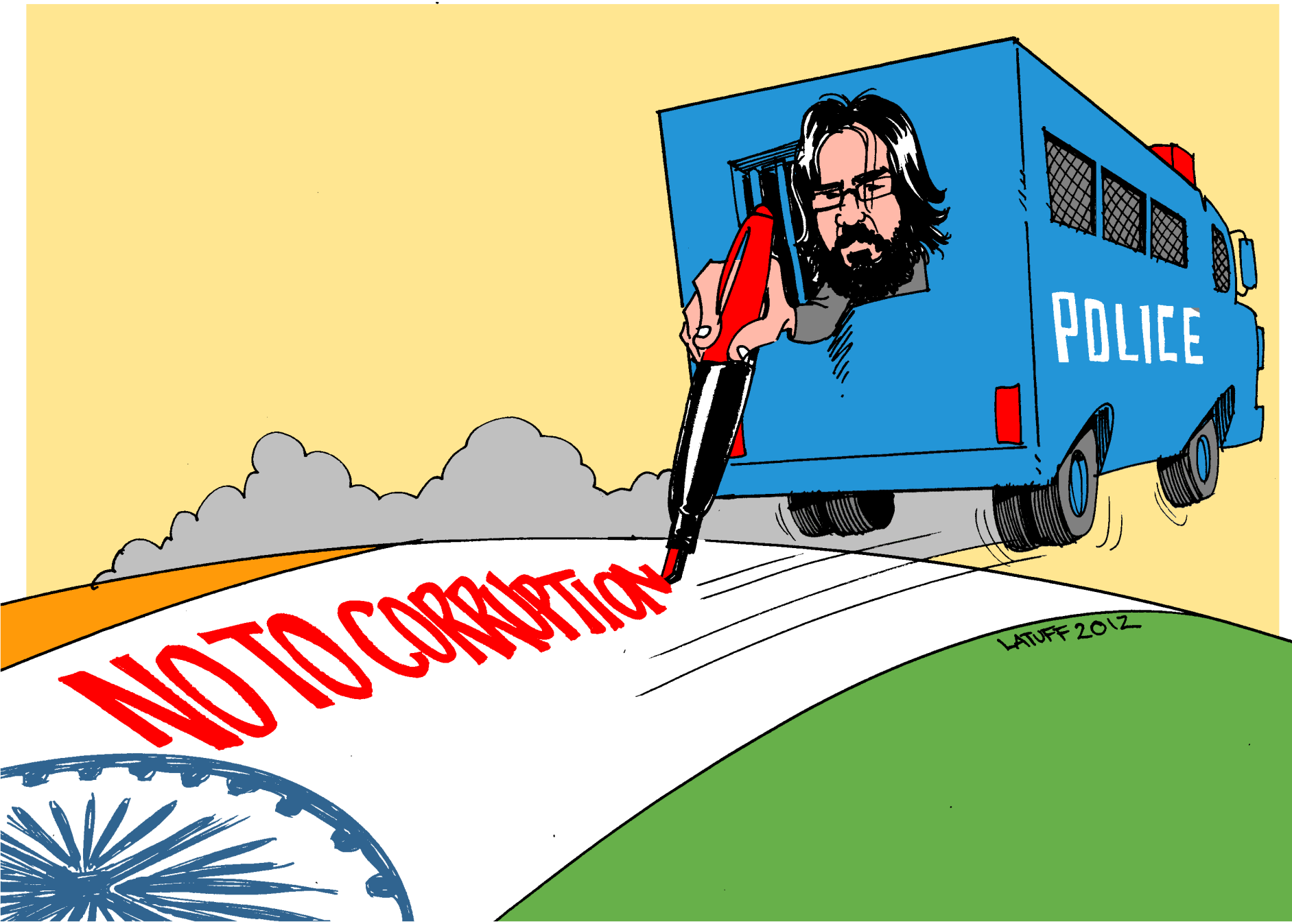
CAGLECARTOONS.COM



TITANIC













Donald J. Trump ✓

@realDonaldTrump



Following

The concept of global warming was created by and for the Chinese in order to make U.S. manufacturing non-competitive.

RETWEETS

24,831

LIKES

14,654

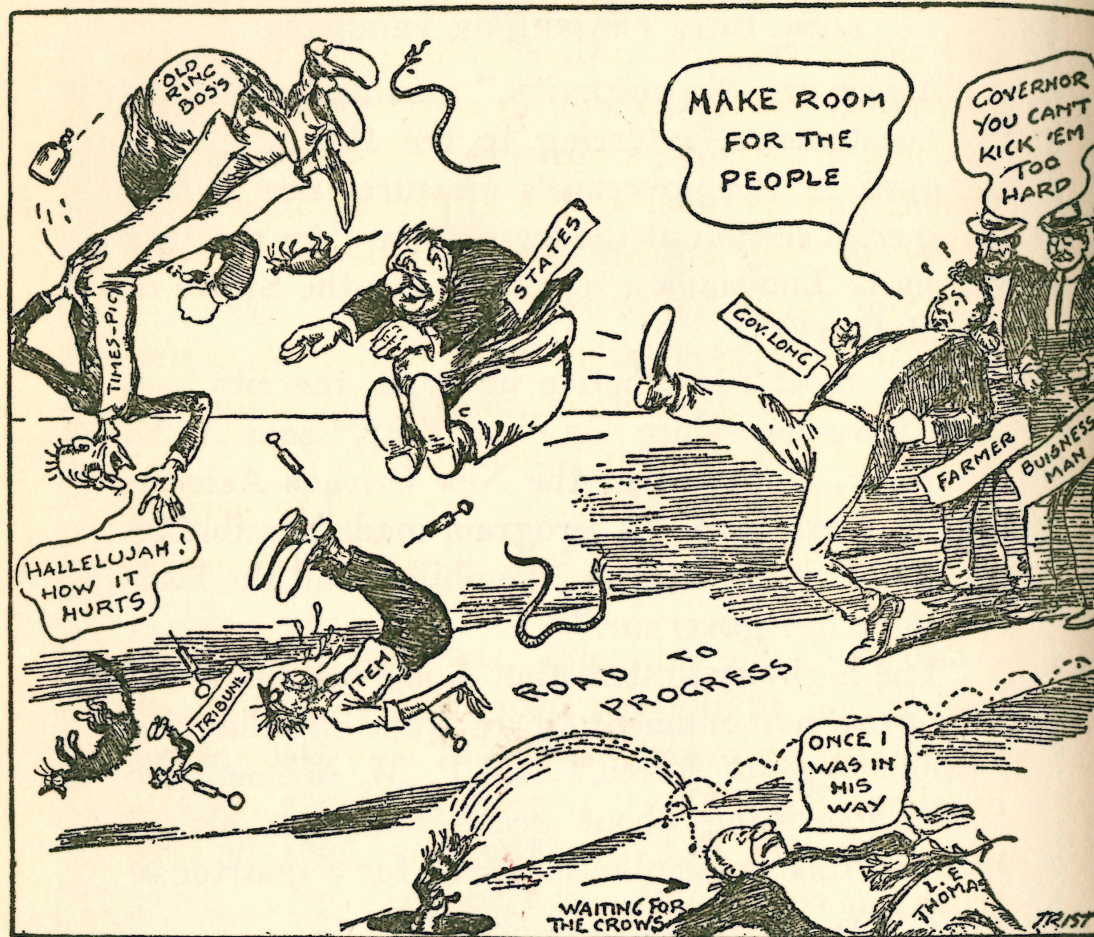


2:15 PM - 6 Nov 2012





CLEARING THE PATH



Campaign Cartoon of the Louisiana Progress.





EA marschiert durchs Brandenburger Tor

WHAT IS

POPULISM?



A POLITICAL STYLE

Populism isn't really an ideology in itself, but more of a way of expressing political views. This means that parties of all persuasions can be considered populist, whether they are left wing or right wing or something in between.



CHAMPIONS OF 'THE PEOPLE'

Populists believe themselves to be advocates for 'the people', who are disenfranchised from political processes. Right wing populists might define 'the people' in nationalist terms. Left wing populists might define them as the working class.



ANTI-ELITIST

Populists are opposed to political 'elites', who they say are corrupt and unrepresentative of 'the people'. 'Elites' might include, for example, politicians who are more concerned with the interests of big business than 'the people'.



CRITICAL OF DEMOCRACY

Populists are suspicious of liberal democracy, and are openly critical of democratic processes and institutions. Sometimes, they advocate for direct democracy, through protests or referendum votes, where 'the people' are more involved.