



The Beauty of Geometrical Curves

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The Cycloid





Area under cycloid arch?

Galileo \rightarrow Mersenne \rightarrow Gilles de Roberval



The Helen of Geometry

- Descartes vs Fermat
- Roberval vs Torricelli

Pascal studying the cycloid, by Augustin Pajou

1656 – a breakthrough in clock design

mg

:0

- Huygens built first pendulum clock
- Force along circular arc: $mg \sin \theta$
- This $\approx mg\theta$ for small angles.

• Gives period =
$$2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$$

Clocks now accurate to 15s/day



The tautochrone problem

- Find a curve such that wherever a particle is released, it reaches the bottom in the same time.
- Required curve is a cycloid!



Involutes

- An involute is the path of the end of a straight line segment rolling along a curve.
- Equivalent to unwinding a taut thread from the curve.
- Find curve X such that involute is a cycloid.



The involute of a cycloid is a cycloid!



The Brachistochrone problem

- Posed by Johann Bernouilli, 1696
- Solved by Johann & Jacob Bernouilli, Gottfried Leibniz and...





Area under a cycloid (Roberval's argument)



- Create "companion curve"
- Area A = Area S = $\frac{1}{2}\pi r^2$ (Cavalieri's Principle)

• Area B = Area C = $\frac{1}{2}$ rectangle = πr^{2}

- Area ½ arch = A + B = $\frac{3}{2}\pi r^2$
- Area under cycloid arch = $3\pi r^2$



- Many others worked on cycloids. Eg:
- Wren proved cycloid arch length = 8r
- Cycloids mentioned in Moby Dick, Tristram Shandy, Gulliver's Travels

In 2023

- 300 years since Wren's death Gresham events
- "Once Upon a Prime" book on maths & literature



Epicycloids and hypocycloids

Cardioid



gifs from Wikimedia commons – details in transcript



Many varieties

- Cycloid
- Trochoids
- Epicycloids
- Epitrochoids
- Hypocycloids
- Hypotrochoids

Length and Area of epicycloid arches



- Rolling circle radius r
- If fixed circle radius kr then k arches
- Cardioid length 16r, shaded area $5\pi r^2$
- arch length $8r\left(1+\frac{1}{k}\right)$
- area under arch $\pi r^2 \left(3 + \frac{2}{k}\right)$
- Cycloid is limit as $k \to \infty$
- Arch length 8r, area $3\pi r^2$





Cardioid-spotting

Is this caustic a cardioid?







Where else to see cardioids

Applications of Circle Involutes

- Line of force is tangent to both circles.
- If same diametral pitch (teeth per inch) can use identical teeth on any size gear

Inside a Nuclear Reactor

 High Flux Isotope Reactor, Oak Ridge National Laboratory Tennessee, US

(stills from YouTube video – link in transcript)

How to curve fuel strips in cylindrical reactor core so they are equally spaced?

Inside a Nuclear Reactor

GRESHAM

The Surprising Uses of Conic Sections

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