





# Lie Machines

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Philip N. Howard @pnhoward

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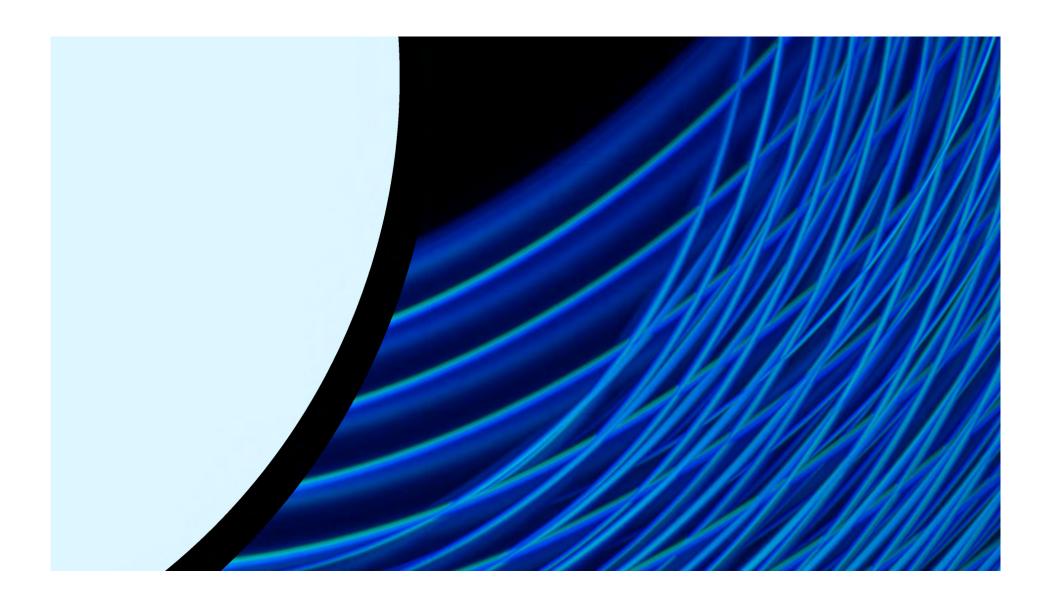
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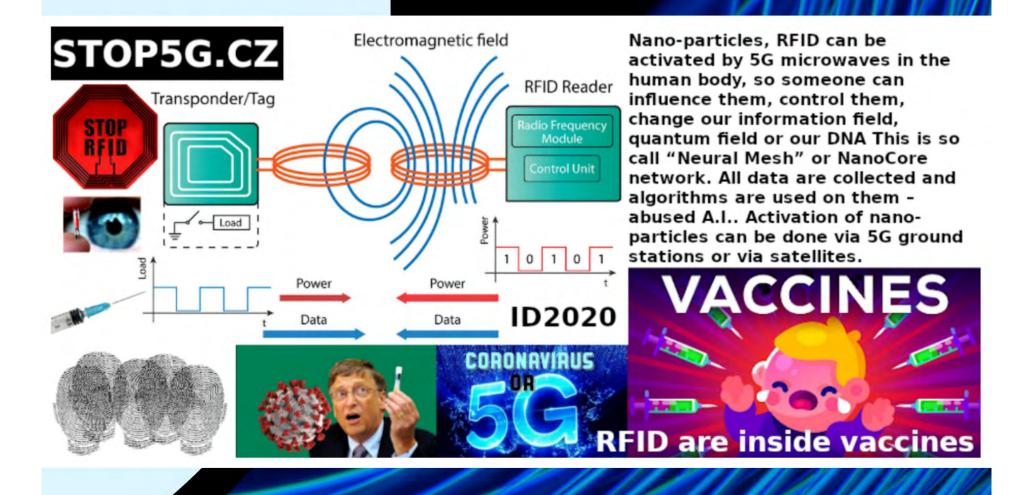
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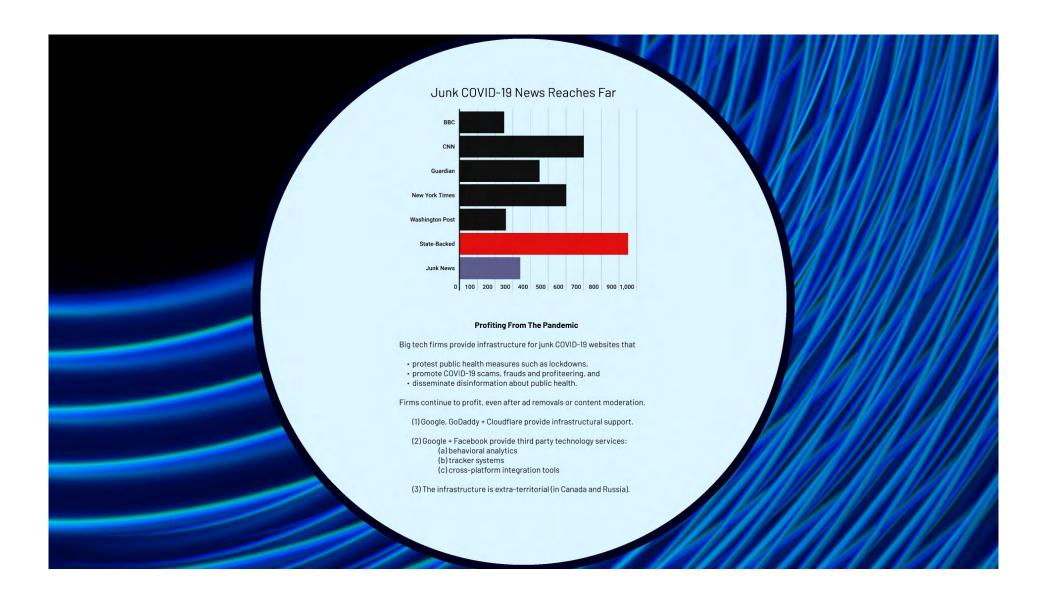
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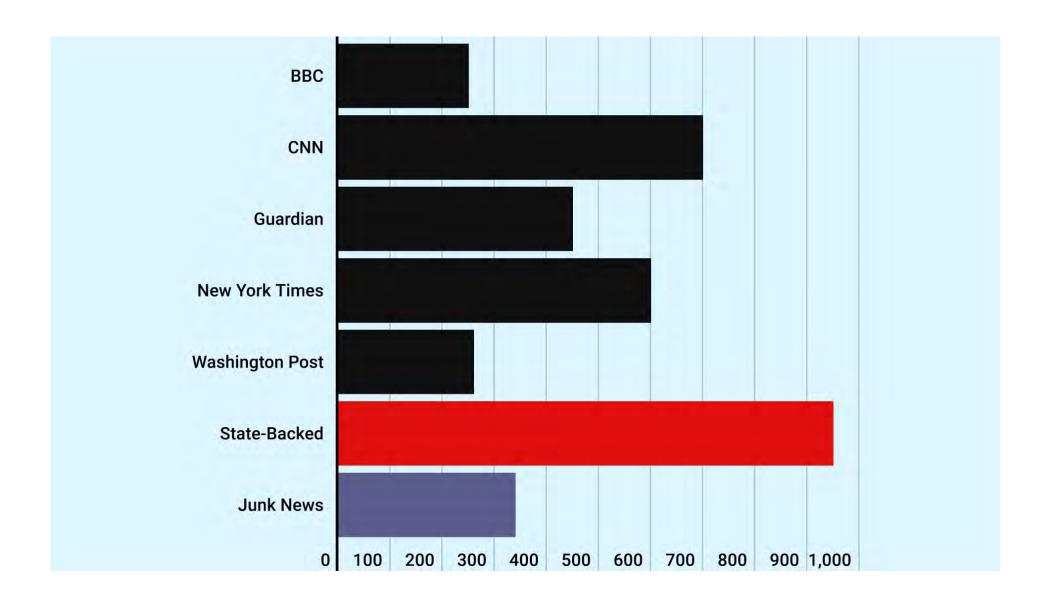
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#### **Profiting From The Pandemic**

Big tech firms provide infrastructure for junk COVID-19 websites that

- protest public health measures such as lockdowns,
- promote COVID-19 scams, frauds and profiteering, and
- disseminate disinformation about public health.

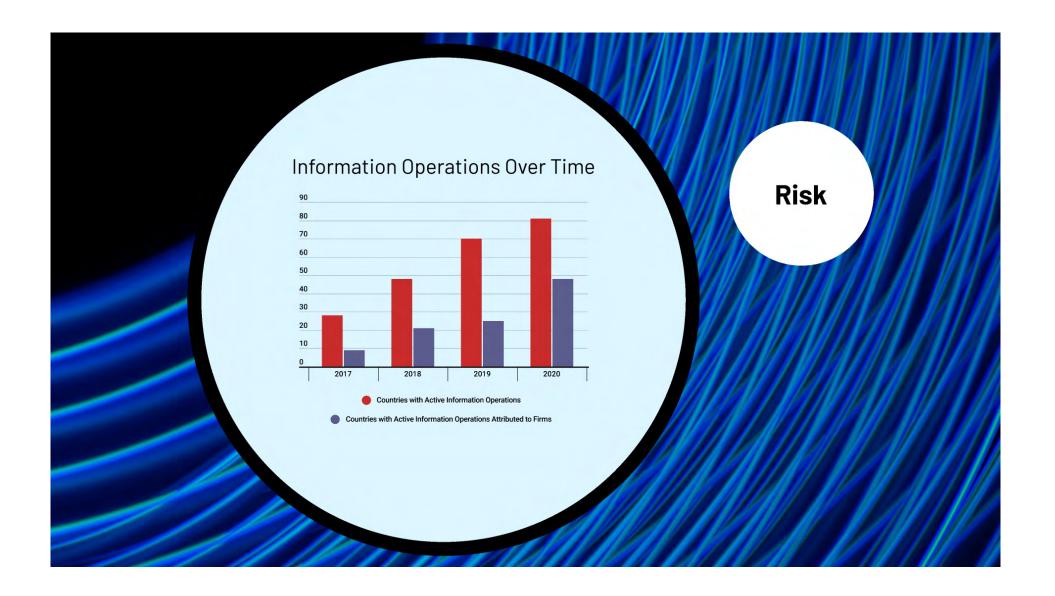
Firms continue to profit, even after ad removals or content moderation.

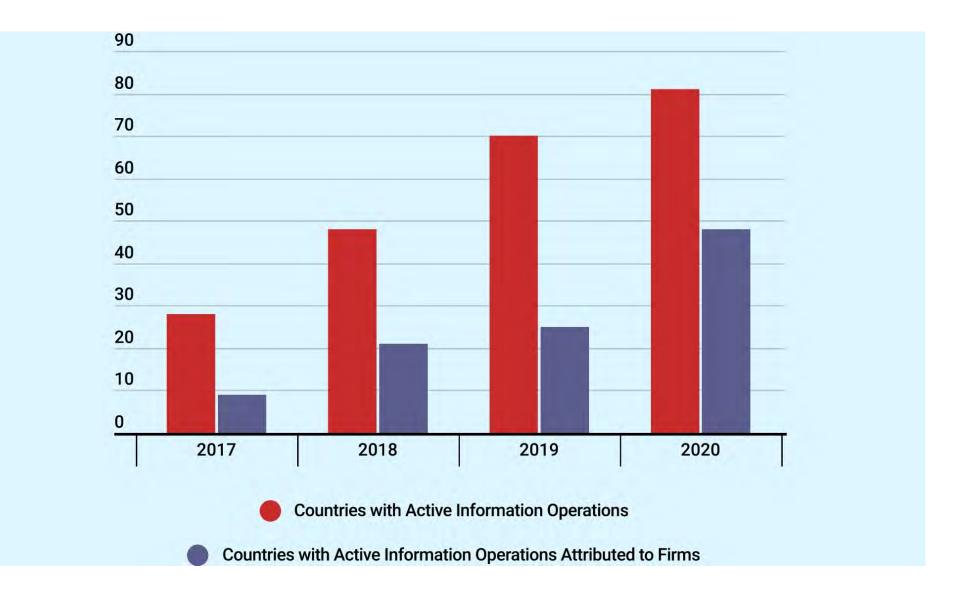
- (1) Google, GoDaddy + Cloudflare provide infrastructural support.
- (2) Google + Facebook provide third party technology services:
  - (a) behavioral analytics
  - (h) tracker auctomo

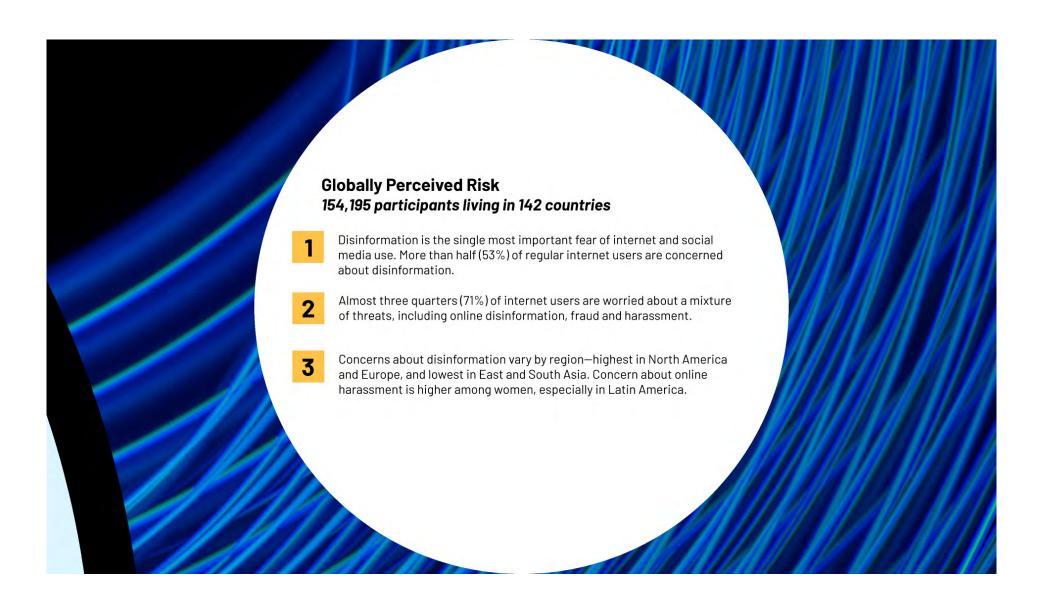
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- (1) Google, GoDaddy + Cloudflare provide infrastructural support.
- (2) Google + Facebook provide third party technology services:
  - (a) behavioral analytics
  - (b) tracker systems
  - (c) cross-platform integration tools
- (3) The infrastructure is extra-territorial (in Canada and Russia).

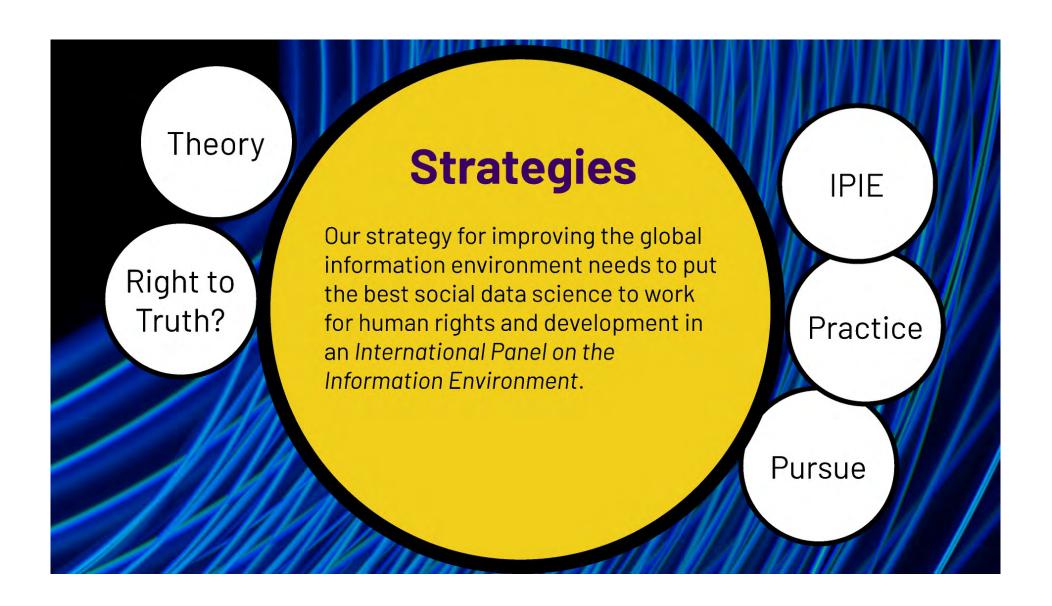




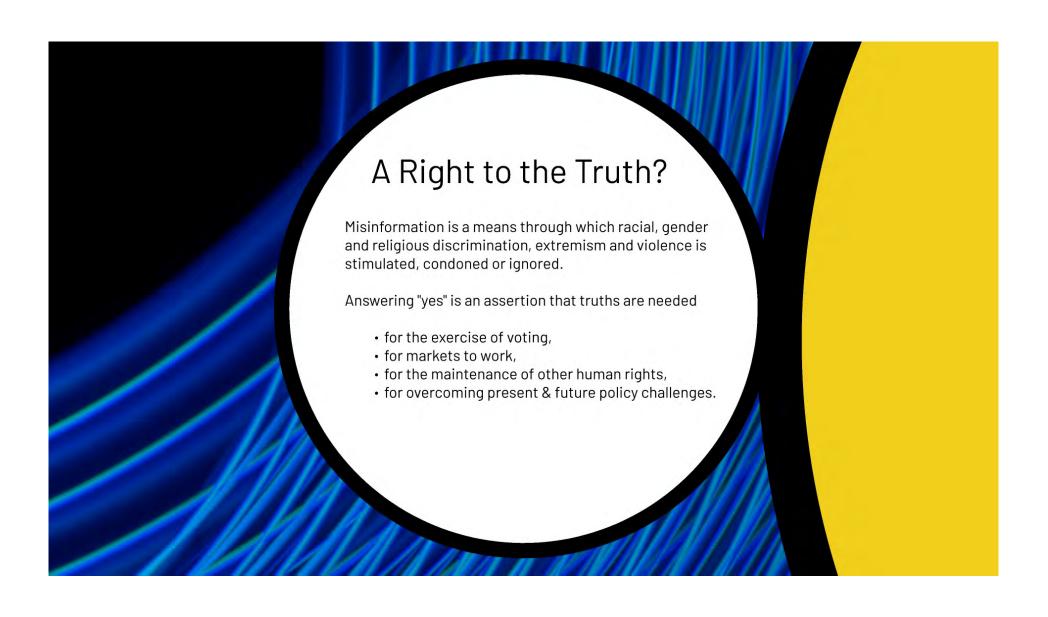


## Globally Perceived Risk 154,195 participants living in 142 countries

- Disinformation is the single most important fear of internet and social media use. More than half (53%) of regular internet users are concerned about disinformation.
- Almost three quarters (71%) of internet users are worried about a mixture of threats, including online disinformation, fraud and harassment.
- Concerns about disinformation vary by region—highest in North America and Europe, and lowest in East and South Asia. Concern about online harassment is higher among women, especially in Latin America.







Misinformation is a means through which racial, gender and religious discrimination, extremism and violence is

Answering "yes" is an assertion that truths are needed

for the exercise of voting,

stimulated, condoned or ignored.

- for markets to work,
- · for the maintenance of other human rights,
- for overcoming present & future policy challenges.

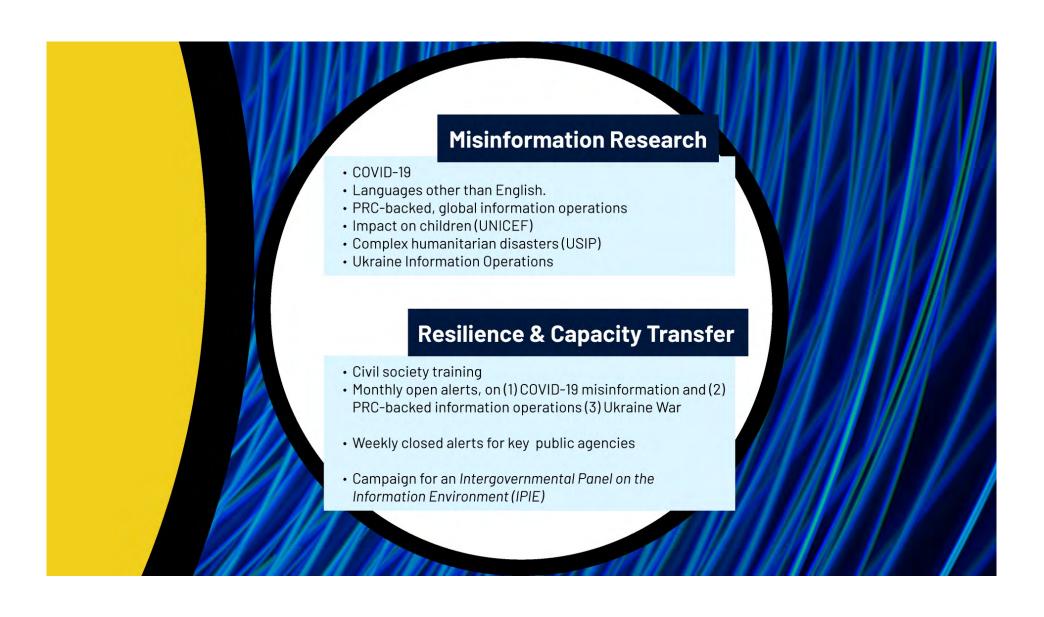


#### **Broad Aims**

- Advancing the science
- Tracking global trends
- Engaging multiple stakeholders
- Involving citizens
- Identifying common approaches
- Building bridges between industry and law makers.

### Specific Objectives

- Coordinating the research
- Promoting information access
- Sharing best practises for industry and government



## **Misinformation Research**

- COVID-19
- Languages other than English.
- PRC-backed, global information operations
- Impact on children (UNICEF)
- Complex humanitarian disasters (USIP)
- Ukraine Information Operations

**Resilience & Capacity Transfer** 

## **Resilience & Capacity Transfer**

- Civil society training
- Monthly open alerts, on (1) COVID-19 misinformation and (2)
  PRC-backed information operations (3) Ukraine War
- Weekly closed alerts for key public agencies
- Campaign for an Intergovernmental Panel on the Information Environment (IPIE)



"I'm sorry, Jeannie, your answer was correct, but Kevin shouted his incorrect answer over yours, so he gets the points."



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