## Gresham College Lecture 22<sup>nd</sup> October, 2010

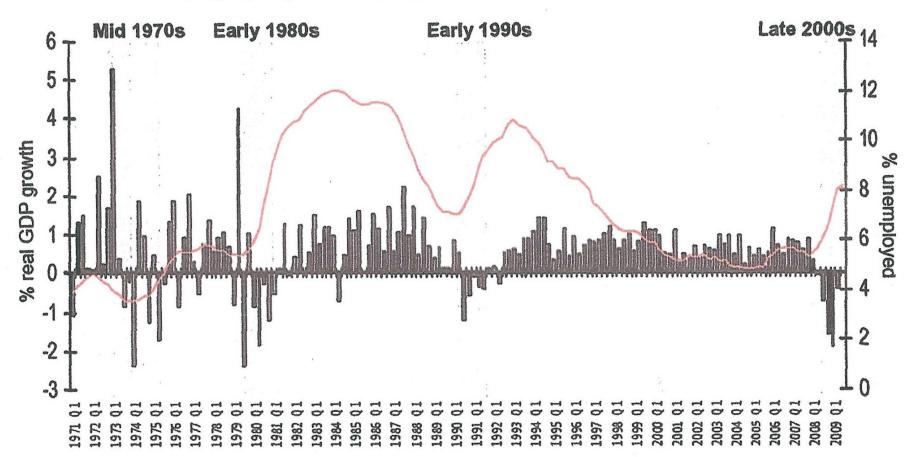
## "Youth transitions: from predictable to precarious pathways"

John Bynner Institute of Education, London

### Figure 1

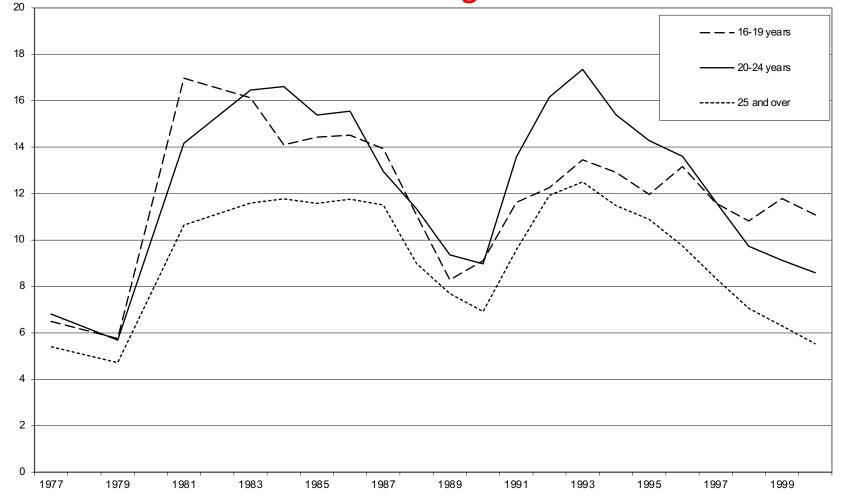
### Previous recessions have resulted in significant longterm impacts on unemployment

- % working age people unemployed, -% real GDP growth, constant 2003 price



# Figure 2 Unemployed young people as percentage of the age group, 16-19 year olds and 20-24 year olds, 1977 to 2000

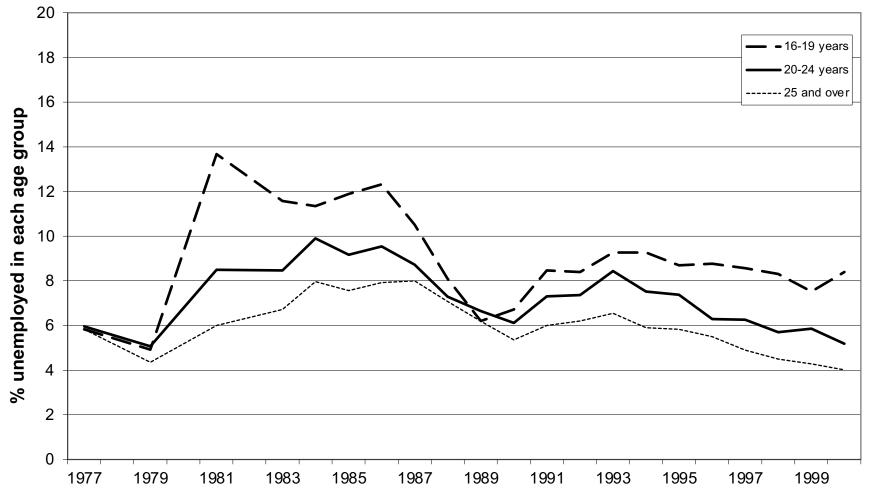
**Young Men** 



1997

# Figure 3 Unemployed young people as percentage of the age group, 16-19 year olds and 20-24 year olds, 1977 to 2000

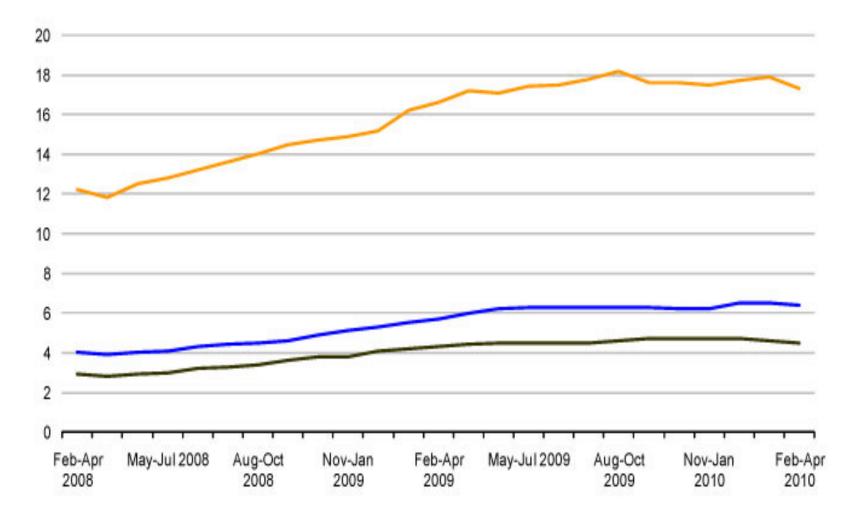
#### Young women



1997

#### Figure 4 Unemployment rates by age

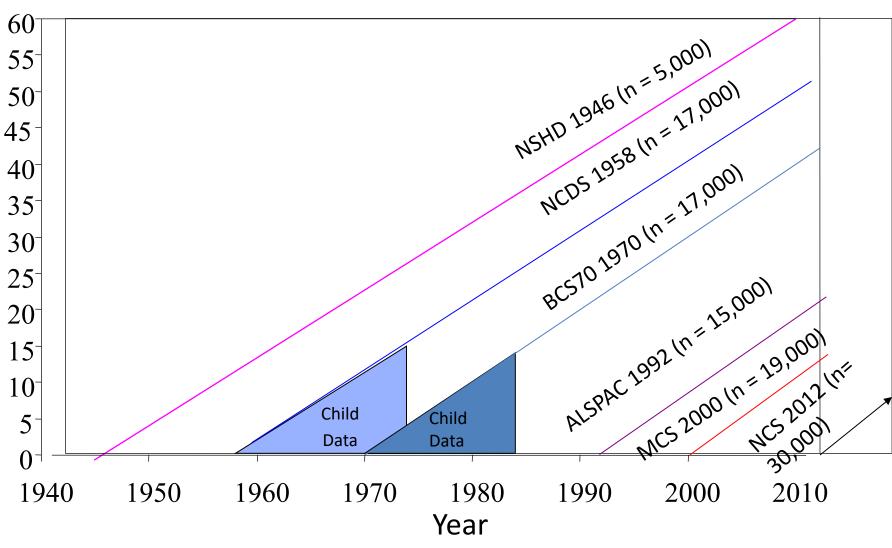




#### **Figure 5** The British Birth Cohort studies

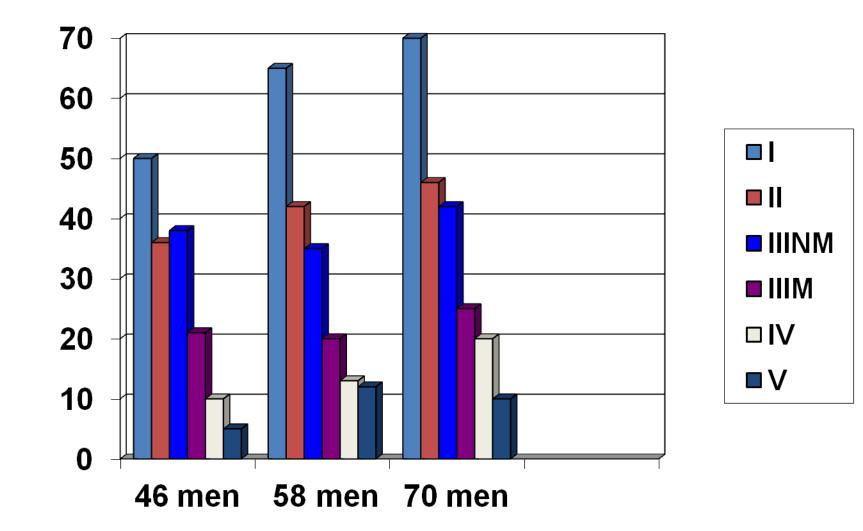
Age

•

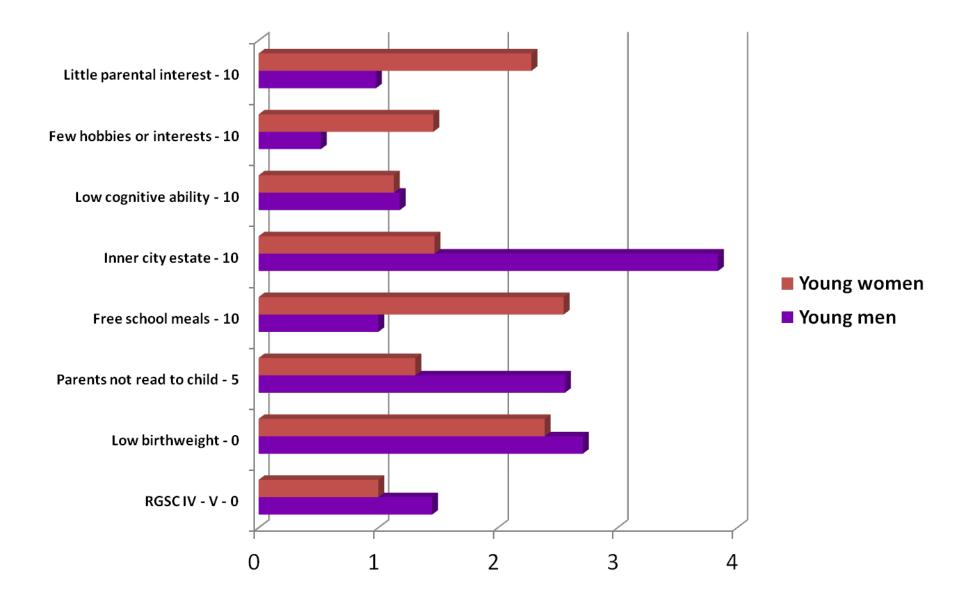


NCS= New cohort study

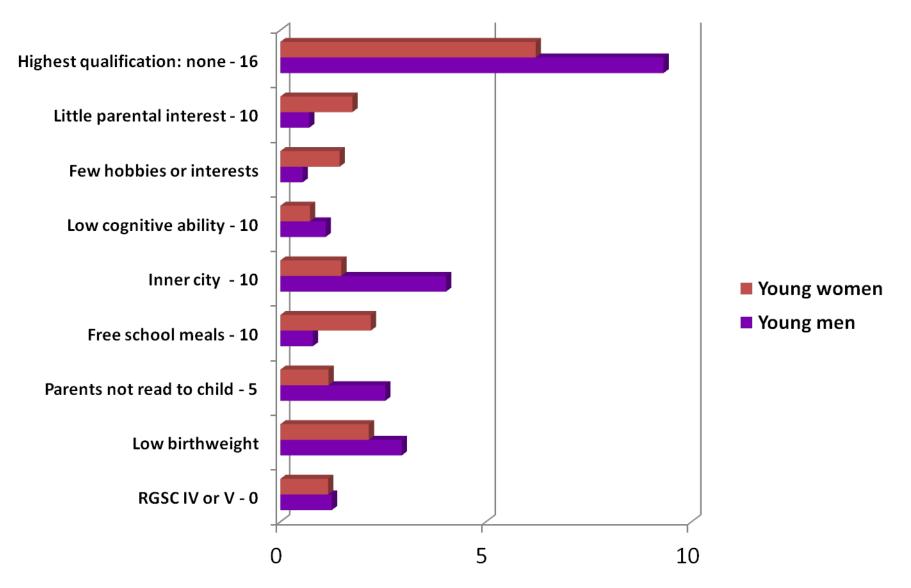
# Figure 6 Percent with university or college degree (by family social class)



### **Figure 7 Predicting NEET – odds ratios Not including** highest qualification obtained by 16



### **Figure 8 Predicting NEET – odds ratios** *Including highest qualification achieved by 16*



# Figure 9 Predicting the outcomes of NEET at age 21 – odds ratios

